

December 1982

Felix Gilbert

CURRICULUM VITAE

Born: Baden-Baden, Germany, May 21, 1905.

Married to Mary Raymond, 1956.

Ph.D.: University of Berlin, 1931.

1943-1946: Research Analyst in Office of Strategic Services and Department of State.

1946-1962: Department of History, Bryn Mawr College.

1962: Professor, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study.

1975: Professor Emeritus, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study.

Visiting Professorships:

University of Cologne, 1958/59; Harvard University, 1960; University of California, Los Angeles, 1974; Kennedy Guest Professor, Smith College, 1975/76; Harvard University, 1977; University of California, San Diego, 1978; Stanford University, 1981.

Honorary Degrees:

Free University of Berlin, 1980; Middlebury College, 1981; University of Bologna, 1982.

Memberships:

American Historical Association (Council, 1958-1963); Society for Italian Historical Studies (President, 1976); Conference Group of Central European History (Chairman, 1977); Renaissance Society of America (President, 1978).

Fellowships and Awards:

Guggenheim Fellow, 1952/53; Bancroft Prize, 1962; American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1963; Accademia degli Intronati, 1968; American Philosophical Society, 1969; British Academy, 1974; Marraro Prize, 1981; Pour le Mérite, 1981.

FELIX GILBERT - BIBLIOGRAPHY

BOOKS:

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Beiheft 20 der Historischen Zeitschrift), Munich and Berlin, 1931, 148 pp.

To the Farewell Address; Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy, Princeton, 1961, 173 pp. (Published as Harper Torchbook with the title, The Beginnings of American Foreign Policy, 1965.)

Niccolò Machiavelli e la vita culturale del suo tempo, Bologna, 1964, 255 pp. (Il Mulino paperback, 1977.)

Machiavelli and Guicciardini; Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence, Princeton, 1965, 349 pp. (Italian translation, Machiavelli e Guicciardini, Torino, 1970.)

History, with John Higham and Leonard Krieger, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1965, 402 pp.

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970, 426 pp. (also appears as Part VI [Chapters 36-47] with Foreword [pp. xxix-xxxii] in Gilbert, Rice, Dunn, Krieger, Breunig, Rich, The Norton History of Modern Europe, New York, 1971, pp. 1231-1689); second edition, New York, 1979.

History: Choice and Commitment, Cambridge (Mass.), 1977, 549 pp.

The Pope, His Banker, and Venice, Cambridge (Mass.), 1980.

BOOKS EDITED:

Edited Johann Gustav Droysen: Politische Schriften, Munich and Berlin, 1933,
382 pp.

Edited Hitler Directs His War, New York, 1951, 187 pp.

Edited with Gordon A. Craig, The Diplomats, 1919-1939, Princeton, 1953, 700 pp.

Edited with Stephen A. Graubard, Historical Studies Today, New York, 1972,
469 pp.

Edited, with an introductory essay, William Robertson, The Progress of Society
in Europe; A Historical Outline from the Subversion of the Roman Empire to
the Beginning of the Sixteenth Century, Chicago, 1972, 185 pp.

Edited, with an introductory essay, The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze, New
York, 1975, 493 pp.

Edited, with an introductory essay, Bankiers, Künstler und Gelehrte; Unveröffent-
liche Briefe der Familie Mendelssohn aus dem 19. Jahrhundert, Tübingen, 1975,
329 pp.

ARTICLES:

- "Alcuni discorsi di uomini politici fiorentini e la politica di Clemente VII per la restaurazione medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano, Vol. II, 1935, pp. 3-24.
- "Lorenz von Stein und die Revolution von 1848," Mitteilungen des Österreichischen Instituts für Geschichtsforschung, Vol. L, 1936, pp. 369-387.
- "The Germany of Contarini Fleming," The Contemporary Review, 1936, pp. 74-80.
- "Machiavelli in an Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. I, 1937, pp. 163-166.
- "The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History, Vol. XI, 1939, pp. 449-483 (also appears in A Norton Critical Edition of The Prince, translated and edited by Robert M. Adams, W. W. Norton, 1977, pp. 152-166).
- "Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. II, 1939, pp. 263-266.
- "Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation; A Report on Recent Scholarship," The Huntington Library Quarterly, Vol. IV, 1941, pp. 443-468.
- "An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," The American Historical Review, Vol. XLVII, 1942, pp. 288-291.
- "Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788," Journal of Southern History, Vol. VIII, 1942, pp. 87-105.
- "Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War," in Edward M. Earle, ed., Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 3-25.
- "Jomini," with Crane Brinton and Gordon A. Craig, in Edward M. Earle, ed., Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 77-92.
- "The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," The William and Mary Quarterly, Series 3, Vol. 1, 1944, pp. 138-160.
- "Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum,'" Medievalia et Humanistica, Vol. II, 1944, pp. 88-97.
- "Germany from the Early Middle Ages to the Nineteenth century," History of Germany, Handbook of U.S. Military Government (original classification confidential), 1944.

ARTICLES (continued):

- "Mittleuropa - The Final Stage," Journal of Central European Affairs, Vol. VII, 1947, pp. 58-67.
- "Germany Revisited," The World Today, Vol. III, 1947, pp. 424-431.
- "Italy in Transition," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXI, 1948, pp. 19-35.
- "Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari; A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XII, 1949, pp. 101-131 (also reprinted as E-78 in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).
- "The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," World Politics, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 1-38 (also appeared in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History E-80).
- "On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," Renaissance News, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 53-55.
- "Ciano and His Ambassadors," The Diplomats, 1919-1939, Felix Gilbert and Gordon A. Craig, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 512-536.
- "The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," Journal of the History of Ideas, Vol. XIV, 1953, pp. 136-156.
- "Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson," The Diplomats, 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 537-554.
- "The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. 1, 1954, pp. 38-48.
- "Sulla Composizione dei 'Discorsi' del Machiavelli," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXVI, 1954, pp. 441-443.
- "Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XX, 1957, pp. 187-214 (also reprinted as E-79 in the Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).
- "Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," Renaissance News, Vol. XI, 1958, pp. 107-114.
- "Cultural History and Its Problems," Rapports du XI^e Congrès International des Sciences Historiques, Stockholm, 1960, pp. 40-58.
- "Introduction" to Machiavelli's History of Florence, New York, 1960, pp. ix-xvii.

ARTICLES (continued):

- "The Eighteenth-Century Background," Theory and Practice in American Politics, William H. Nelson, ed. (Rice University. Semicentennial Publications), 1964, pp. 1-12.
- "The Present as Past," Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. XLVIII, 1966-67, pp. 11-13.
- "Cantimori at Princeton," Belfagor, Vol. XXII, 1967, pp. 319-320.
- "Christianesimo, Umanesimo e la Bolla 'Apostolici Regiminis' del 1513," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXXIX, 1967, pp. 976-990.
- "The Date of the Composition of Contarini's and Giannotti's Books on Venice," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. XIV, 1967, pp. 172-184.
- "Political Power and Academic Responsibility: Reflections on Friedrich Meinecke's 'Drei Generationen Deutscher Gelehrtenpolitik,'" The Responsibility of Power; Historical Essays in Honor of Hajo Holborn, Leonard Krieger and Fritz Stern, eds., New York, 1967, pp. 402-415.
- "Machiavelli," Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Vol. V, 1967, pp. 119-121.
- "Contarini on Savonarola: An Unknown Document of 1516," Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 59, 1968, pp. 145-150.
- Ranke, Leopold von, International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences (The Macmillan Company & The Free Press), Vol. XIII, 1968, pp. 323-325.
- "The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore, 1968, pp. 373-387.
- "The Venetian Constitution in Florentine Political Thought," Florentine Studies; Politics and Society in Renaissance Florence, Nicolai Rubinstein, ed., 1968, pp. 463-500.
- "Religion and Politics in the Thought of Gasparo Contarini," Action and Conviction in Early Modern Europe, Theodore K. Rabb and Jerrold E. Seigel, eds., Princeton, 1969, pp. 90-116.
- "Machiavelli e Venezia," Lettere Italiane, Vol. XXI, 1969, pp. 389-398.
- "L'ambiente politico fiorentino tra il '400 e il '500," Terzoprogramma, I, 1970, pp. 7-15.
- "Introduction" to English translation of Friedrich Meinecke, Cosmopolitanism and the National State, Princeton, 1970, pp. vii-xv.

ARTICLES (continued):

- "Hajo Holborn: A Memoir," Central European History, Vol. III, 1970, pp. 3-8.
- "Machiavelli in Modern Historical Scholarship," Italian Quarterly, Vol. XIV, 1970, pp. 9-26 (also published in Machiavelli nel V^o Centenario della Nascita, Bologna, 1973, pp. 155-171).
- "Venetian Diplomacy before Pavia: From Reality to Myth," The Diversity of History; Essays in Honour of Sir Herbert Butterfield, J. H. Elliott and H. G. Koenigsberger, eds., London, 1970, pp. 79-116.
- "Cesare Borgia," Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani, Vol. XII, Rome, 1970, pp. 3-15.
- "Intellectual History: Its Aims and Methods," Daedalus, 1971, pp. 80-97.
- "Biondo, Sabellico, and the Beginnings of Venetian Official Historiography," Florilegium Historiale; Essays Presented to Wallace K. Ferguson, J. G. Rowe and W. H. Stockdale, eds., Toronto, 1971, pp. 276-293.
- "Post Scriptum," Daedalus, Vol. 101, 1971, pp. 520-530.
- "Machiavelli," Renaissance Men and Ideas, Robert Schwoebel, ed., New York, 1971, pp. 53-65.
- "Introduction" to Francesco Guicciardini, Storia d'Italia, 3 vols., Torino, 1971, pp. lvii-lxxix.
- "Machiavelli's 'Istorie Fiorentine': An Essay in Interpretation," Studies on Machiavelli, Myron P. Gilmore, ed., Florence, 1972, pp. 75-99.
- "From Art History to the History of Civilization: Gombrich's Biography of Aby Warburg," The Journal of Modern History, Vol. 44, 1972, pp. 381-391.
- "The Culture Historian's Task," The Times Literary Supplement, London, November 24, 1972, pp. 1411-1412.
- "The Dynamics of Nazi Totalitarianism," Social Research, Vol. 39, pp. 191-203.
- "Venice in the Crisis of the League of Cambrai," Renaissance Venice, John Hale, ed., London, 1973, pp. 274-292.
- "Machiavellism," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. III, 1973, pp. 116-126.
- "Revolution," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. IV, 1973, pp. 152-167.
- "Reflections on 'Higher Education,'" Daedalus, 1974, pp. 12-17.

ARTICLES (continued):

- "Italian Collections of Letters in the Second Part of the Sixteenth Century," The Library Chronicle of the University of Pennsylvania (Bibliographical Studies in Honor of Rudolf Hirsch), Vol. XL, 1974, pp. 88-94.
- "Le Istorie Fiorentine; Discussione," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXXXVI, 1974, pp. 720-722.
- "Italy," National Consciousness, History & Political Culture in Early-Modern Europe, Orest Ranum, ed., Baltimore and London, 1975, pp. 21-42.
- "Georg Benjamin Mendelssohn und Karl Mendelssohn Bartholdy - Zwei Professoren aus dem neunzehnten Jahrhundert," Mendelssohn Studien, Vol. II, pp. 183-201.
- "The Last Will of a Venetian Grand Chancellor," Philosophy and Humanism; Renaissance Essays in Honor of Paul Oskar Kristeller, Edward P. Mahoney, ed., Leiden, 1976, pp. 502-517.
- "Bicentennial Reflections," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 54, 1976, pp. 635-644; reprinted in Two Hundred Years of American Foreign Policy, William P. Bundy, ed., New York, 1977, pp. 1-19.
- "Corruption and Renewal," Times Literary Supplement, London, March 19, 1976, pp. 306-308.
- "Andrea del Sarto 'Heilige Familie Borgherini' und Florentinische Politik," Festschrift für Otto von Simson zum 65. Geburtstag, Frankfurt-am-Main, Berlin, Wien, 1977, pp. 284-288.
- "Bismarckian Society's Image of the Jew," The Leo Baeck Memorial Lecture 22, New York, 1978, 31 pp.
- "Parteilpolitik in den Italienischen Städtrepubliken der Renaissance: Prolog zum modernen Parteienstaat?" Vom Staat des Ancien Regime zum Modernen Parteienstaat; Festschrift für Theodor Schieder, München, Wien, 1978, pp. 9-25.
- "Myron P. Gilmore and the Villa I Tatti," The Journal of Italian History, Vol. 2, No. 1, Spring 1979, pp. 5-10.
- "Humanism in Venice," Florence and Venice: Comparisons and Relations, Vol. I: Quattrocento, Florence, 1979, pp. 13-26.
- "From Clausewitz to Delbrück and Hintze: Achievements and Failures of Military History," The Journal of Strategic Studies, Vol. 3, No. 3, December 1980, pp. 11-20.

ARTICLES (continued):

- "Einstein's Europe," Some Strangeness in the Proportion; A Centennial Symposium to Celebrate the Achievements of Albert Einstein, Harry Woolf, ed., 1980, pp. 13-27.
- "Einstein und das Europa Seiner Zeit," Historische Zeitschrift, Band 233, 1981, pp. 1-33.
- "Prussia: Attempt at a Balance; A Berlin Festival Exhibition, August-December, 1981," The New York Review of Books, Vol. XXIX, No. 4, March 18, 1982, pp. 48-50.
- "Ein Brief von Cécile Mendelssohn Bartholdy an Sophia Horsley in London aus dem Jahre 1849," Mendelssohn Studien, Vol. V, Berlin, 1982, pp. 131-133.

BOOK REVIEWS:

"L'Histoire du despotisme éclairé: Allemagne," Bulletin of the International Committee of Historical Sciences, 5, III, 1933, pp. 785-789.

Review of Frank C. Church, Italian Reformers, 1534-1564, in Historische Zeitschrift, Vol. CXLVIII, 1933, p. 187.

"Johann Gustav Droysen," Pommersche Lebensbilder, I, 1934, pp. 141-154.

Review of H. Astholz, Das Problem "Geschichte," in Historische Zeitschrift, 150, 1934, pp. 318-321.

Review of Max Werner, Battle for the World, in Military Affairs, Vol. V, 1941, pp. 248-249.

Review of J. D. Clarkson and T. C. Cochran, eds., War as a Social Institution, in Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LVII, 1942, pp. 435-437.

Review of Carlo Beuf, Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XIV, 1942, pp. 373-374.

Review of C. Van Doren, Secret History of the American Revolution, in Military Affairs, Vol. VI, 1942, pp. 116-118.

Review of Archer Taylor, Renaissance Guides to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions, in American Historical Review, Vol. LI, 1946, pp. 740-741.

"German Historiography during the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," American Historical Review, LIII, 1947, pp. 50-58.

Review of Lewis Einstein, Historical Change, in American Historical Review, Vol. LII, 1947, pp. 353-354.

Review of Gerald G. Walsh, Dante Alighieri, Citizen of Christendom, in American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 97-99.

Review of Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939, Second Series, Vol. I, in Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXIII, 1948, pp. 304-307.

Review of Frederic Lilge, The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University, in Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 23-24.

Review of Francesco Guicciardini, Le Cose Fiorentine dall'Anno 1375, in American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 318-321.

Review of Gerhard Ritter, Geschichte als Bildungsmacht: Ein Beitrag zur Historisch-Politischen Neubesinnung, in American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 787-788.

BOOK REVIEWS: (continued)

Review of Gerhard Ritter, Europa und die deutsche Frage: Betrachtungen über die geschichtliche Eigenart des deutschen Staatsdenkens, in American Historical Review, Vol. LIV, 1949, pp. 594-595.

Review of Ferdinand Schevill, The Medici, in American Historical Review, Vol. LV, 1950, p. 965.

Review of Ruth Fischer, Stalin and German Communism: A Study of the Origins of the State Party, in American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. IX, 1950, pp. 60-62.

Review of George Clarke Sellery, The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins, in American Historical Review, Vol. LVI, 1951, pp. 548-549.

"L. C. Mackinney on Machiavelli," Renaissance News, Vol. V, 1952, pp. 70-71.

Review of Vittorio de Caprariis, Francesco Guicciardini dalla Politica alla Storia, in American Historical Review, Vol. LVII, 1952, pp. 436-438.

"A List of Desiderata," Renaissance News, Vol. VI, 1953, pp. 57-60.

"Countrymen of Caesar," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXVI, 1953, pp. 16-17.

Review of Helmuth Greiner, Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943, in American Historical Review, Vol. LVIII, 1953, pp. 367-368.

Review of Walter Goerlitz, History of the German General Staff, in United States Naval Institute Proceedings, Vol. 80, 1954, pp. 1401-1403.

Review of Francesco Guicciardini, Opere, Vittorio de Caprariis, ed., in American Historical Review, Vol. LIX, 1954, p. 367.

"Report on the Medici Correspondence," with Myron P. Gilmore, Renaissance News, Vol. VIII, 1955, pp. 225-227.

Review of Pierre Renouvin, ed., Histoire des Relations Internationales, Vol. II, in American Historical Review, Vol. LX, 1955, pp. 338-339.

Review of M. A. Moriani, Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze (1431), in American Historical Review, Vol. LXI, 1955, p. 167.

Review of Rudolf Albertini, Das Florentinische Staatsbewusstsein im Übergang von der Republik zum Prinzipat, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXIX, 1957, pp. 260-261.

BOOK REVIEWS: (continued)

Review of Herbert Butterfield, The Statecraft of Machiavelli, in Renaissance News, Vol. X, 1957, p. 157.

Review of Hellmuth Rössler, Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation, 1450-1650, in American Historical Review, LXIII, 1958, pp. 651-652.

Review of C. J. Friedrich, Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1958, pp. 68-69.

"Politics and Morality," Yale Review, Vol. 48, 1959, pp. 465-469.

Review of Alexander DeConde, Entangling Alliance: Politics & Diplomacy under George Washington, in The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, Vol. 83, 1959, pp. 351-352.

Review of Federico Chabod, Machiavelli and the Renaissance and Gennaro Sasso, Niccolò Machiavelli, Storia del Suo Pensiero Politico, in Renaissance News, Vol. XII, 1959, pp. 92-96.

Review of Federico Chabod, Machiavelli and the Renaissance, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1959, pp. 951-952.

Review of Robert A. Graham, Vatican Diplomacy; A Study of Church and State on the International Plane, in Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXXV, 1960, pp. 426-429.

Review of Rudi Strauch, Sir Neville Henderson, Britischer Botschafter in Berlin von 1937 bis 1939: Ein Beitrag zur Diplomatischen Vorgeschichte des Zweiten Weltkrieges, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXIII, 1961, pp. 99-100.

Review of C. C. Bayley, War and Society in Renaissance Florence: The De Militia of Leonardo Bruni and Denys Hay, The Italian Renaissance in Its Historical Background, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXVIII, 1963, pp. 1054-1056.

Review of Robert Mandrou, Introduction à la France Moderne: essai de psychologie historique, 1500-1640, in Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. V, 1963, pp. 251-253.

Review of Guido Kisch, Die Anfänge der Juristischen Fakultät der Universität Basel, 1459-1529 and Zasius und Reuchlin, in Renaissance News, Vol. XVII, 1964, pp. 331-333.

Review of William Thomas, The History of Italy (1549), in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 194.

BOOK REVIEWS: (continued)

Review of Gennaro Sasso, ed., Il Principe e altri scritti, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 327.

Review of Garret Mattingly, Catherine of Aragon, The Armada, Renaissance Diplomacy, in The Sunday Herald Tribune, April 18, 1965, pp. 12-13.

Review of Felix Raab, The English Face of Machiavelli: A Changing Interpretation, 1500-1700, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1965, pp. 170-172.

Review of Allan Gilbert, Machiavelli, The Chief Works and Others, in Renaissance News, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 322-324.

Review of Leona Gabel and others, The Renaissance Reconsidered: A Symposium, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVIII, 1966, pp. 67-68.

Review of Giuliano Procacci, Studi sulla Fortuna del Machiavelli, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1966, pp. 1380-1382.

Review of Jurgen Herbst, The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture, in History and Theory, Vol. V, 1966, pp. 217-219.

Review of Claude Bontems, Le Prince dans la France des XVI^e et XVII^e siècles, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXII, 1967, pp. 987-988.

Review of Donald E. Queller, Early Venetian Legislation on Ambassadors, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 141-142.

Review of Roberto Ridolfi, The Life of Francesco Guicciardini, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 656-657.

Review of Barbara Miller Lane, Architecture and Politics in Germany 1918-1945, in Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. 49, 1969, pp. 21-22.

Review of Charles G. Nauert, Jr., Agrippa and the Crisis of Renaissance Thought, in Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 60, 1969, pp. 131-132.

Review of Fritz K. Ringer, The Decline of the German Mandarins: The German Academic Community 1890-1935, in American Historical Review, Vol. LXXV, 1970, pp. 1475-1477.

"The Dynamics of Nazi Totalitarianism," Social Research, Vol. 39, 1972, pp. 191-203.

Review of Randolph Starn, Donato Giannotti and His Epistolae; Francesco Guicciardini, The History of Florence, Mario Domandi, Tr.; Sydney Anglo, Machiavelli: A Dissection, in Renaissance Quarterly, Vol. XXV, 1972, pp. 77-82.

BOOK REVIEWS: (continued)

Review of Maurice Mandelbaum, History, Man & Reason: A Study in Nineteenth-Century Thought, in American Historical Review, Vol. 77, 1972, pp. 734-735.

"In the Interests of the Text," Times Literary Supplement, November 16, 1973, pp. 1385-1386.

Review of Friedrich Meinecke, Historism. The Rise of a New Historical Outlook, in History and Theory, Vol. XIII, 1974, pp. 59-64.

Review of Mendelssohn Studien: Beiträge zur neueren deutschen Kultur- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, Vol. I, in Lessing Yearbook, 6, 1974, pp. 256-257.

Review of Domenico Maffei, Il Giovane Machiavelli banchiere con Berto Berti a Roma, in American Historical Review, 80, 1975, pp. 1319-1320.

"Corruption and Renewal," review of J. G. A. Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment, in Times Literary Supplement, Friday, March 19, 1976, pp. 306-308.

Review of E. Nolte, Deutschland und der Kalte Krieg, in American Historical Review, 81, 1976, pp. 618-620.

Review of Bruce Mazlish, Kissinger: The European Mind in American Policy, in Slavic Review, Vol. 36, 1977, pp. 508-510.

Review of Franco Venturi, Settecento riformatore. Vol. II: La chiesa e la repubblica dentro i loro limiti, 1758-1774, in The Eighteenth Century: A Current Bibliography, 1978, pp. 186-187.

"Domestic power and foreign policy," book review of Friedrich Meinecke, The Age of German Liberation 1795-1815, tr. Peter Paret; Eckart Kehr, Economic Interest, Militarism, and Foreign Policy, tr. Grete Heinz, in Times Literary Supplement, May 12, 1978, pp. 531-532.

Review of Eckhard Kessler, Petrarca und die Geschichte, in Renaissance Quarterly, Vol. XXXI, 1978, pp. 608-609.

Review of Innocenzo Cervelli, Machiavelli e la crisi dello stato veneziano, in Studi Veneziani, N.S. II, 1978, pp. 302-304.

Review of Gordon A. Craig, Germany 1866-1945 and David Gallego, The German Problem Reconsidered: Germany and the World Order, 1870 to the Present, in The New York Review of Books, January 25, 1979, pp. 18-21.

Review of Raymond Aron, Politics and History: Selected Essays, Miriam Bernheim Conant, ed. and tr., in Journal of Modern History, Vol. 52, 1980, pp. 107-108.

BOOK REVIEWS: (continued)

Review of Frederick of Prussia, The Refutation of Machiavelli's Prince or Anti-Machiavel, Paul Sonnino, tr.; Bibliografia Machiavelliana, Sergio Bertelli and Piero Innocenti, eds.; Quentin Skinner, Machiavelli; Dolf Sternberger, Machiavellis 'Principe' und der Begriff des Politischen, in Italian Quarterly, Year XXII, 86, 1981, pp. 114-117.

Review of Richard C. Trexler, The Medici Megalopolis: Public Life in Renaissance Florence; Samuel Kline Cohn, Jr., The Laboring Classes in Renaissance Florence; Richard A. Goldthwaite, The Building of Renaissance Florence: An Economic and Social History, in The New York Review of Books, Vol. XXVIII, Numbers 21 & 22, January 21, 1982, pp. 62-66.

Review of Jeffrey L. Sammons, Heinrich Heine: A Modern Biography, in Journal of Modern History, Vol. 54, 1982, pp. 166-168.

Review of John Julius Norwich, A History of Venice, in The New Republic, November 8, 1982, pp. 36-38.

Felix Gilbert

Curriculum Vitae:

Born: Baden-Baden, Germany, May 21, 1905.

Married to Mary Raymond, 1956.

Education: "Humanistisches Gymnasium" in Berlin.
Student at the Universities of Heidelberg, Munich and Berlin
Assistant in the publication of the German Foreign Office
documents, "Die Grosse Politik."
Ph.D. - University of Berlin, 1931.

Left Germany - 1933

Research grant from the School of History, Cambridge, England, 1935.

Came to United States in 1936.

Naturalized citizen, 1943.

1943-1946, Research Analyst in the Office of Strategic Services and Department
of State:

Washington, 1943-1944; London, 1944-1945; Paris, 1945; Germany, 1945-1946;
Washington, 1946.

1946-1962, Department of History, Bryn Mawr College: 1946, Lecturer;
1947, Associate Professor; 1948, Full Professor.

Since 1962, Professor, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced
Study, Princeton, New Jersey.

Visiting Professor: University of Cologne, 1958-59; Harvard University, 1960;
Princeton University, 1966/67.

Memberships, Fellowships, Awards:

Guggenheim Fellow, 1952/53; Secretary of Modern European History Section of
American Historical Association, 1950-1955; Bancroft Prize, 1962; American
Academy of Arts and Sciences since 1963; Chairman, Modern European History
Section, American Historical Association, 1966; Corresponding Member
Accademia degli Intronati, 1968; Member, American Philosophical Society,
April 25, 1969.

American Historical Association; Renaissance Society of America; Society
for Reformation Research; Society for Italian Historical Studies.
American Philosophical Society (1969); Order Pour le Mérite (1981).

Editorial Board:

Studies in the Renaissance since 1959; Journal of Modern History, 1960-1963;
Journal of the History of Ideas since 1966; Dictionary of the History of Ideas.

FELIX GILBERT - BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books:

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Beiheft 20 der Historischen Zeitschrift), Munich and Berlin, 1931, pp. 148.

To the Farewell Address; Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy, Princeton, 1961, pp. 173.

(published as Harper Torchbook with the title, The Beginnings of American Foreign Policy, 1965).

Niccolò Machiavelli e la vita culturale del suo tempo, Bologna, 1964, pp. 255, Il Mulino paperback, 1977.

Machiavelli and Guicciardini; Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence, Princeton, 1965, pp. 349. (Italian translation, Machiavelli e Guicciardini, Torino, 1970).

History (together with John Higham and Leonard Krieger), Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1965, pp.402.

Editor of: Johann Gustav Droysen; Politische Schriften, Munich and Berlin, 1933, pp. 382;

Hitler Directs His War, New York, 1951, pp. 187.

The Diplomats, 1919-1939 (together with Gordon A. Craig), Princeton, 1953.

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970, pp. 426. [also appears as Part VI (Chapters 36-47) with Foreword (pp.xxix-xxxii) in Gilbert, Rice,

Articles: Dunn, Krieger, Breunig, Rich, The Norton History of Modern Europe, New York, 1971, pp. 1231-1689].

"Alcuni discorsi di uomini politici fiorentini e la politica di Clemente VII per la restaurazione medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano, Vol. II, 1935, pp. 3-24.

"Lorenz von Stein und die Revolution von 1848," Mitteilungen des Osterreichischen Institute für Geschichtsforschung, Vol. I., 1936, pp. 24-387.

"The Germany of Contarini Fleming," The Contemporary Review, 1936, pp. 74-80.

"Machiavelli in An Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. I, 1937, pp. 163-166.

"Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. II, 1939, pp. 263-266.

"The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History, Vol. XI, 1939, pp. 449-483.

"Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation; A Report on Recent Scholarship," The Huntington Library Quarterly, Vol. IV, 1941, pp. 443-468.

"An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," The American Historical Review, Vol. XLVII, 1942, pp. 288-291.

Books:

Co-Editor with Stephen R. Graubard, Historical Studies Today, New York, 1972,
Pp. 469.

Edited and with an Introduction by Felix Gilbert, William Robertson, The Progress
of Society in Europe; A Historical Outline from the Subversion of the Roman Empire
to the Beginning of the Sixteenth Century, 1972, Pp. 185; Introduction, pp. xi-xxiv.
Chicago,

Editor, The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze, New York, 1975, Pp. 493.

Bankiers, Künstler und Gelehrte

Edited with an Introduction by Felix Gilbert, Bankiers, Künstler und Gelehrte;
Unveröffentlichte Briefe der Familie Mendelssohn aus dem 19. Jahrhundert, Tübingen,
1975, Pp. 329.

"Bicentennial Reflections," Two Hundred Years of American Foreign Policy, Chapter
I, ed. William P. Bundy, New York, 1977, pp. 1-19.

Machiavelli e il suo tempo, Bologna, 1977 (reprint).

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, Second Edition, New York, 1979.

The Pope, His Banker, and Venice, Cambridge (Mass.), 1980.

{ History: Choice and Commitment, Cambridge, Mass., Belknap Press, Harvard University,
1977.

Articles (continued):

"Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788," Journal of Southern History, Vol. VIII, 1942, pp. 87-105.

"Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War," Chapter I of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 3-25.

"Jomini," (with Crane Brinton and Gordon A. Craig), Chapter IV of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 77-92.

"The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," The William and Mary Quarterly, Series 3, Vol. 1, 1944, pp. 138-160.

"Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum,'" Medievalia et Humanistica, Vol. II, 1944, pp. 88-97.

"Mitteleuropa - The Final Stage," Journal of Central European Affairs, Vol. VII, 1947, pp. 58-67.

"German Historiography during the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," The American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 50-58.

"Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari; A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XII, 1949, pp. 101-131 (also reprinted as E-78 in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," World Politics, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 1-38 (also appeared in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History E-80).

"Ciano and His Ambassadors," Chapter 16 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 512-536.

"Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson," Chapter 17 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 537-554.

"The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," Journal of the History of Ideas, Vol. XIV, 1953, pp. 136-156.

"The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. 1, 1954, pp. 38-48.

"Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XX, 1957, pp. 187-214 (also reprinted as E-79 in the Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"Cultural History and Its Problems," Rapports du XI^e Congrès International des Sciences Historiques, Stockholm, 1960, pp. 40-58.

Articles (continued):

"Christianesimo, Umanesimo e la Bolla 'Apostolici Regiminis' del 1513,"
Rivista Storica Italiana, Anno LXXIX-Fascicolo IV, 1967, pp. 976-990.

"The Date of the Composition of Contarini's and Giannotti's Books on Venice,"
Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. XIV, 1967, pp. 172-184.

"Political Power and Academic Responsibility: Reflections on Friedrich Meinecke's 'Drei Generationen Deutscher Gelehrtenpolitik,'" Chapter 22 of
The Responsibility of Power; Historical Essays in Honor of Hajo Holborn,
Leonard Krieger and Fritz Stern, eds., New York, 1967, pp. 402-415.

"The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore (Johns Hopkins Press), 1968, pp. 373-387.

Book Reviews:

The Italian Reformers, 1534-1564. By Frank C. Church. In Historische Zeitschrift, Vol. CXLVIII, 1933, p. 187.

Battle for the World. By Max Werner. In Military Affairs, Vol. V, 1941, pp. 248-249.

War As A Social Institution. J. D. Clarkson and T.C. Cochran, eds. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LVII, 1942, pp. 435-437.

Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince. By Carlo Beuf. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XIV, 1942, pp. 373-374.

Renaissance Guides to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions. By Archer Taylor. In American Historical Review, Vol. LI, 1946, pp. 740-741.

Historical Change. By Lewis Einstein. In American Historical Review, Vol. LII, 1947, pp. 353-354.

Dante Alighieri, Citizen of Christendom. By Gerald G. Walsh, S.J. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 97-99.

Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939, Second Series, Vol. I. E. L. Woodward and R. Butler, eds. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXIII, 1948, pp. 304-307.

The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University. By Frederic Lilje. In Saturday Review, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 23-24.

Le Cose Fiorentine dall'Anno 1375. By Francesco Guicciardini. Ora per la prima volta pubblicate da Roberto Ridolfi. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 318-321.

Geschichte als Bildungsmacht: Ein Beitrag zur Historisch-Politischen Neubesinnung. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 787-788.

Felix Gilbert - Bibliography

Articles (continued)

"The Venetian Constitution in Florentine Political Thought," Florentine Studies; Politics and Society in Renaissance Florence, Nicolai Rubinstein, ed., Faber and Faber, 1968, pp. 463-500 (Chapter XIV).

"Religion and Politics in the Thought of Gasparo Contarini," Action and Conviction in Early Modern Europe, Theodore K. Rabb and Jerrold E. Seigel, eds., Princeton, 1969, pp. 90-116.

"Machiavelli e Venezia," Lettere Italiane, Vol. XXI, 1969, pp. 389-398.

"L'ambiente politico fiorentino tra il '400 e il '500," Terzoprogramma, I, 1970, pp. 7-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to English translation of Friedrich Meinecke, Cosmopolitanism and the National State, Princeton, 1970, pp. vii-xv.

"Hajo Holborn: A Memoir," Central European History, Vol. III, 1970, pp. 3-8.

"Machiavelli in Modern Historical Scholarship," Italian Quarterly, Vol. XIV, No. 53, 1970, pp. 9-26; also appeared in Machiavelli nel V Centenario della Nascita, Bologna, 1973, pp. 155-171.

"Venetian Diplomacy before Pavia: from Reality to Myth," The Diversity of History: Essays in Honour of Sir Herbert Butterfield, J. H. Elliott and H. G. Koenigsberger, eds., London, 1970, pp. 79-116.

"Intellectual History: Its Aims and Methods," Daedalus, 1971, pp. 80-97.

"Biondo, Sabellico, and the beginnings of Venetian official historiography," Florilegium Historiale; Essays Presented to Wallace K. Ferguson, J. G. Rowe/W.H. Stockdale, eds., Toronto, 1971, pp. 276-293.

"Post Scriptum," Daedalus, Spring 1971, pp. 520-530.

"Machiavelli," Renaissance Men and Ideas, Robert Schwoebel ed., 1971, pp. 53-65.

"Cesare Borgia," Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani, Vol. XII, Rome, 1970, pp. 3-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to Francesco Guicciardini, Storia d'Italia, 3 vols, Torino, 1971, pp. LVII-LXXIX.

"Machiavelli's 'Istorie Fiorentine': An Essay in Interpretation," Studies on Machiavelli, Florence, 1972, pp. 75-99.

"From Art History to the History of Civilization: Gombrich's Biography of Aby Warburg," The Journal of Modern History, Vol. 44, 1972, pp. 381-391.

"The Culture Historian's Task," The Times Literary Supplement, Friday, 24 November, 1972, No. 3,690, pp. 1411-1412.

"Venice in the Crisis of the League of Cambrai," Renaissance Venice, John Hale, ed., London, 1973, pp. 274-292.

Felix Gilbert - Bibliography

Articles (continued)

- "Machiavellism," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. III, 1973, pp. 116-126.
- "Revolution," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. IV, ¹⁹⁷³pp. 152-167.
- "In the Interest of the Text:" Angelo Poliziano: Miscellaneorum Centuria Secunda,
Vittore Branca, ed., 4 vols., Times Literary Supplement, Friday, 16 November 1973,
No. 3,741, pp. 1385-1386.
- "Reflections on 'Higher Education,'" Daedalus, 1974, pp. 12-17.
- "Italy," Chapter I from National Consciousness, History & Political Culture
in Early-Modern Europe, Orest Ranum, ed., Baltimore and London, 1975,
pp. 21-42.
- "Italian Collections of Letters in the Second Part of the Sixteenth Century,"
The Library Chronicle (Bibliographical Studies in Honor of Rudolf Hirsch),
Vol. XL, 1974, pp. 88-94 [Friends of The Library, University of Pennsylvania,
Philadelphia].
- "Le Istorie Fiorentine; Discussione," Rivista Storica Italiana, Anno LXXXVI,
Fascicolo IV, 1974, pp. 720-722.
- "The Last Will of a Venetian Grand Chancellor," Philosophy and Humanism; Renaissance
Essays in Honor of Paul Oskar Kristeller, Edward P. Mahoney, ed., Leiden, 1976,
pp. 502-517.
- "Parteipolitik in den Italienischen Stadtrepubliken der Renaissance: Prolog zum
modernen Parteienstaat?" Vom Staat des Ancien Regime zum Modernen Parteienstaat;
Festschrift für Theodor Schieder, München, Wien, 1978, pp. 9-25.
- "Myron P. Gilmore and the Villa I Tatti," The Journal of Italian History,
Vol. 2, No. 1, Spring 1979, pp. 5-10.
- "Humanism in Venice," Florence and Venice: Comparisons and Relations, Vol. I:
Quattrocento, Florence, 1979, pp. 13-26.
- "From Clausewitz to Delbrück and Hintze: Achievements and Failures of Military
History," The Journal of Strategic Studies, Vol. 3, No. 3, December 1980, pp. 11-20.
- "Einstein's Europe," Some Strangeness in the Proportion; A Centennial Symposium
to Celebrate the Achievements of Albert Einstein, ed. Harry Woolf, Reading (Mass.),
1980, pp. 13-27.
- "Einstein und das Europa Seiner Zeit," Historische Zeitschrift, Band 233, 1981,
pp. 1-33.
- "Prussia: Attempt at a Balance" a Berlin Festival Exhibition, August-December,
1981," The New York Review of Books, Vol. XXIX, No. 4, March 18, 1982, pp. 48-50.

Book Reviews (continued):

Europa und die Deutsche Frage: Betrachtungen über die Geschichtliche Eigenart des Deutschen Staatsdenkens. By Gerhard Ritter. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIV, 1949, pp. 594-595.

The Medici. By Ferdinand Schevill. In American Historical Review, Vol. LV, 1950, p. 965.

Stalin and German Communism; A Study of the Origins of the State Party. By Ruth Fischer. In The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. IX, 1950, pp. 60-62.

The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins. By George Clarke Sellery. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVI, 1951, pp. 548-549.

Francesco Guicciardini dalla Politica alla Storia. By Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVII, 1952, pp. 436-438.

Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943. By Helmuth Greiner. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVIII, 1953, pp. 367-368.

History of the German General Staff. By Walter Goerlitz. In United States Naval Institute Proceedings, Vol. 80, 1954, pp. 1401-1403.

Opere. By Francesco Guicciardini. Edited by Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIX, 1954, p. 367.

Histoire des Relations Internationales. Edited by Pierre Renouvin. Vol. II, De Christophe Colomb à Cromwell. In American Historical Review, Vol. LX, 1955, pp. 338-339.

Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze (1431). In American Historical Review, Vol. LXI, 1955, p. 167.

Das Florentinische Staatsbewusstsein im Übergang von der Republik zum Prinzipat. By Rudolf Albertini. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXIX, 1957, pp. 260-261.

The Statecraft of Machiavelli. By Herbert Butterfield. In Renaissance News, Vol. X, 1957, p. 157.

Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation, 1450-1650. By Hellmuth Rössler. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIII, 1958, pp. 651-652.

Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order. By C. J. Friedrich. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1958, pp. 68-69.

Entangling Alliance: Politics & Diplomacy under George Washington. By Alexander DeConde. In The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1959, pp. 351-352.

Book Reviews (continued):

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore; Niccolò Machiavelli, Storia del Suo Pensiero Politico. By Gennaro Sasso. In Renaissance News, Vol. XII, 1959, pp. 92-96.

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1959, pp. 951-952.

Vatican Diplomacy: A Study of Church and State on the International Plane. By Robert A. Graham. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXXV, 1960, pp. 426-429.

Sir Neville Henderson, Britischer Botschafter in Berlin von 1937 bis 1939: Ein Beitrag zur Diplomatischen Vorgeschichte des Zweiten Weltkrieges. By Rudi Strauch. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXIII, 1961, pp. 99-100.

War and Society in Renaissance Florence: The De Militia of Leonardo Bruni. By C. C. Bayley; The Italian Renaissance in Its Historical Background. By Denys Hay. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXVIII, 1963, pp. 1054-1056.

Introduction à la France Moderne: essai de psychologie historique, 1500-1640. In Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. V, 1963, pp. 251-253.

Die Anfänge der Juristischen Fakultät der Universität Basel 1459-1529. By Guido Kisch; Zasius und Reuchlin. By Guido Kisch. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVII, 1964, pp. 331-333.

The History of Italy (1549). By William Thomas. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 194.

Il Principe e Altri Scritti. By Niccolò Machiavelli. Edited by Gennaro Sasso. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3, 1964, p. 327.

The English Face of Machiavelli: A Changing Interpretation, 1500-1700. By Felix Raab. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1965, pp. 170-172.

Machiavelli, The Chief Works and Others. Trans. by Allan Gilbert. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 322-324.

The Renaissance Reconsidered: A Symposium. By Leona Gabel, Ruth L. Kennedy, Ruth W. Kennedy, Guenter Lewy, Sidney R. Packard, and Max Salvadori. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVIII, 1966, pp. 67-68.

Studi sulla Fortuna del Machiavelli. By Giuliano Procacci. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1966, pp. 1380-1382.

The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture. By Jurgen Herbst. In History and Theory, Vol. V, 1966, pp. 217-219.

Le Prince dans la France des XVI^e et XVII^e Siècles. By Claude Bontems et al. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXII, 1967, pp. 987-988.

Book Reviews (continued):

Architecture and Politics in Germany 1918-1945. Barbara Miller Lane, Harvard University Press, 1968. Reviewed in Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Winter, 1969, pp. 21-22.

Early Venetian Legislation on Ambassadors. By Donald E. Queller, Geneva, 1966. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 141-142.

The Life of Francesco Guicciardini. By Roberto Ridolfi. Translated from the Italian by Cecil Grayson, New York [Alfred A. Knopf], 1968. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 656-657.

Agrippa and the Crisis of Renaissance Thought. By Charles G. Nauert, Jr., University of Illinois Press, 1965. Reviewed in Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Jahrgang 60 (1969), Heft 1.

The Decline of the German Mandarins: The German Academic Community, 1890-1935. By Fritz K. Ringer, Cambridge (Mass.), 1969. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXV, 1970, pp. 1475-1477.

"The Dynamics of Nazi Totalitarianism," Social Research, Vol. 39, 1972, pp. 191-203. (Review essay)

Donato Giannotti and His Epistolae. Randolph Starn, Geneva, 1968;
The History of Florence, Francesco Guicciardini, Translation, Introduction, and Notes by Mario Domandi, New York, Evanston, and London, 1970;
Machiavelli: A Dissection. Sydney Anglo, New York, 1969, Renaissance Quarterly, Vol. XXV, 1972, pp. 77-82.

History, Man & Reason: A Study in Nineteenth-Century Thought. Maurice Mandelbaum, Baltimore, 1971; American Historical Review, Vol. 77, 1972, pp. 734-735.

Historism. The Rise of a New Historical Outlook. By Friedrich Meinecke. Translated from Die Entstehung des Historismus by J. E. Anderson. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; New York: Herder and Herder, 1972, Pp. lxi, 524. Reviewed in History and Theory, Vol. XIII, 1974, pp. 59-64. (Review Essay)

Mendelssohn Studien: Beiträge zur neueren deutschen Kultur- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, Band 1, Berlin, 1972. Reviewed in Lessing Yearbook VI, Seite 256-257.

"Corruption and Renewal," review of J. G. A. Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment, reviewed in Times Literary Supplement, Friday, March 19, 1976, No. 3,862, pp. 306-308.

"Domestic power and foreign policy" book review of Friedrich Meinecke, The Age of German Liberation 1795-1815, translated by Peter Paret, 131 pp. University of California Press, and Eckart Kehr: Economic Interest, Militarism, and Foreign Policy, translated by Grete Heinz, 209 pp. University of California Press. Reviewed in Times Literary Supplement, May 12, 1978, pp. 531-532.

Petrarca und die Geschichte. By Eckhard Kessler. München, Wilhelm Fink Verlag, 1978. Reviewed in Renaissance Quarterly, Vol. XXXI, 1978, pp. 608-609.

Book Reviews (continued)

Machiavelli e la crisi dello stato veneziano. By Innocenzo Cervelli. Napoli, Guida Editore, 1974, pp. 559. Reviewed in Studi Veneziani, N.S. II (1978), pp. 302-304.

Politics and History: Selected Essays. By Raymond Aron. Collected, translated, and edited by Miriam Bernheim Conant. New York: Free Press, 1978; London: Collier Macmillan, 1978, Pp. xxx+274. Reviewed in Journal of Modern History, Vol. 52, Number 1, March 1980, pp. 107-108.

Settecento riformatore. By Franco Venturi, Vol. II: La chiesa e la repubblica dentro i loro limiti, 1758-1774. Reviewed in The Eighteenth Century: A Current Bibliography, new series, No. 4, 1978, pp. 186-87.

Germany 1866-1945. By Gordon A. Craig and The German Problem Reconsidered: Germany and the World Order, 1870 to the Present by David Gallego in The New York Review of Books, January 25, 1979, Pp. 18-21.

The Medici Megalopolis: Public Life in Renaissance Florence, Richard C. Trexler; The Laboring Classes in Renaissance Florence, Samuel Kline Cohn, Jr.; The Building of Renaissance Florence: An Economic and Social History, Richard A. Goldthwaite, reviewed in The New York Review of Books, Vol. xxviii, Numbers 21 & 22, January 21, 1982, pp. 62-66.

Frederick of Prussia. The Refutation of Machiavelli's Prince or Anti-Machiavel. Tr. Paul Sonnino. Athens: Ohio University Press, 1981, Pp. 174.

Bibliografia Machiavelliana. Eds. Sergio Bertelli and Piero Innocenti.

Verona: Edizioni Valdonega, 1979. Pp. 434.

Quentin Skinner. Machiavelli. Oxford-Melbourne-Toronto: Oxford University Press, 1981. Pp. 102.

Dolf Sternberger. Machiavellis 'Principe' und der Begriff des Politischen.

Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag, 1975. Pp. 99.

Reviewed in Italian Quarterly, Year XXII, 86, Fall 1981, pp. 114-117.

Heinrich Heine: A Modern Biography. By Jeffrey L. Sammons. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1979. Pp. xviii plus 425. Reviewed in Journal of Modern History, Vol. 54, No. 1, March 1982, pp. 166-168.

Notes, Published Lectures, Shorter Articles:

"L'Histoire du despotisme éclairé: Allemagne," Bulletin of the International Committee of Historical Sciences (Scientific Reports), Vol. V, Part III, 1933, pp. 785-789.

"Germany Revisited," The World Today (Royal Institute of International Affairs), Vol. III, 1947, pp. 424-431.

"Italy in Transition," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 19, 35.

"On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," Renaissance News, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 53-55.

"L. C. Mackinney on Machiavelli," Renaissance News, Vol. V, 1952, pp. 70-71.

"A List of Desiderata," Renaissance News, Vol. VI, 1953, pp. 57-60.

"Countrymen of Caesar," Saturday Review, December 19, 1953, pp. 16-17.

"Sulla Composizione dei 'Discorsi' del Machiavelli," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXVI, 1954, pp. 441-443.

"News & Notes; Report on the Meeting in Florence on the Medici Correspondence" (with Myron P. Gilmore), Renaissance News, Vol. VIII, 1955, pp. 225-227.

"Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," Renaissance News, Vol. XI, 1958, pp. 107-114.

"The Eighteenth-Century Background," Theory and Practice in American Politics, William H. Nelson, ed. [Rice University. Semicentennial Publications], 1964, pp. 1-12.

"Politics and Morality." ~~By Leo Strauss, Book Review in~~ The Yale Review, Spring 1959, pp. 465-469.

"Sixteenth-Century Unlimited," reviews of paperback editions of Garfett Mattingly, Catherine of Aragon, The Armada, Renaissance Diplomacy. In The Sunday Herald Tribune, April 18, 1965, pp. 12-13.

"The Present as Past," Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. XLVIII, 1966-67, pp. 11-13.

"Cantimori at Princeton," Belfagor, Vol. XXII, 1967, pp. 319-320.

"Machiavelli," Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 1967.

"Ranke, Leopold von," International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968, pp. 323-325.

"Contarini on Savonarola: An Unknown Document of 1516," Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 59, 1968, pp. 145-150.

Bismarckian Society's Image of the Jew, The Leo Baeck Memorial Lecture 22, New York, 1978, 31 pp.

Oct 78

Felix Gilbert

Bibliography - 1978

"Parteipolitik in den Italienischen Stadtrepubliken der Renaissance: Prolog zum modernen Parteienstaat?" Vom Staat des Ancien Regime zum Modernen Parteienstaat; Festschrift für Theodor Schieder, München, Wien, 1978, pp. 9-25.

"Domestic Power and Foreign Policy," review article of Friedrich Meinecke, The Age of German Liberation 1795-1815, tr. Peter Paret, and Eckart Kehr, Economic Interest, Militarism, and Foreign Policy, tr. Grete Heinz, in Times Literary Supplement, May 12, 1978, pp. 531-532.

Kissinger: The European Mind in American Policy, Bruce Mazlish. Reviewed in Slavic Review, vol. 36, No. 3, September 1977, pp. 508-510.

"Bicentennial Reflections," Two Hundred Years of American Foreign Policy, ed. William P. Bundy, New York, 1977 (Chapter I), pp. 1-19.

Machiavelli e il suo tempo (new, enlarged edition) Bologna, 1977 [Universale Paperback il Mulino].

President Renaissance Society of America 1978/79.

Publications of Felix Gilbert

1973

- "Venice in the Crisis of the League of Cambrai," in J. Hale, ed., *Renaissance Venice* (London, Faber and Faber, 1973), pp. 274-292.
"Machiavellism," *Dictionary of the History of Ideas*, 3, pp. 116-126.
"Revolution," *Dictionary of the History of Ideas*, 4, pp. 152-167.
"In the Interests of the Text," *Times Literary Supplement* (London), November 16, 1973, pp. 1385-1386.

1974

- "Reflections on 'Higher education,'" *Daedalus*, 103, pp. 12-17.
"Italian Collections of Letters in the Second Part of the Sixteenth Century," *The Library Chronicle of the University of Pennsylvania*, 40, pp. 88-94.
"Le Istorie Fiorentine: Discussione," *Rivista Storica Italiana*, 86, pp. 720-722.
Review of F. Meinecke, *Historism*, in *History and Theory*, 13, pp. 59-64.
Review of *Mendelssohn Studien, Vol. I*, in *Lessing Yearbook*, 6, pp. 256-257.

1975

- "Italy," in Orest Ranum, ed., *National Consciousness, History, and Political Culture in Early Modern Europe* (Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1975), pp. 21-42.
"Georg Benjamin Mendelssohn und Karl Mendelssohn Bartholdy-Zwei Professoren aus dem neunzehnten Jahrhundert," *Mendelssohn Studien*, 2, pp. 183-201.
Review of D. Maffei, *IL Giovane Machiavelli banchiere con Berto Berti a Roma*, in *American Historical Review*, 80, pp. 1319-1320.

1976

- "Corruption and Renewal," *Times Literary Supplement* (London), March 19, 1976, pp. 306-308.
* "Bicentennial Reflections," *Foreign Affairs*, 54, pp. 635-644.
Review of E. Nolte, *Deutschland und der Kalte Krieg*, in *American Historical Review*, 81, pp. 618-620.

1977

History: Choice and Commitment (Cambridge, Mass., The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press), 1977, Pp. 549.

* Reprinted in Two Hundred Years of American Foreign Policy, William P. Bundy, ed. (New York, New York University Press), 1977, pp. 1-19.

THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08540

SCHOOL OF HISTORICAL STUDIES

September 15, 1977

Miss Elizabeth I. Horton
School Secretary
School of Historical Studies

Dear Betty:

Offprints of my latest publication just arrived. If you still have time to include it in my bibliography, I list it:

"Andrea del Sartos 'Heilige Familie Borgherini' und Florentinische Politik,"
Festschrift für Otto von Simson zum
65. Geburtstag, Frankfurt-am-Main, Berlin, Wien
(Propyläen Verlag), 1977, pp. 284-288.

Felix

Gerry -

THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08540

SCHOOL OF HISTORICAL STUDIES

September 15, 1977

Miss Elizabeth I. Horton
Secretary
School of Historical Studies

Dear Betty:

Since I don't know when my last list of publications went to the Director, I also don't know whether two books which I edited and which appeared in 1975 have ever been listed:

Edited, with an introductory essay,
The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze
(New York, Oxford University Press,
1975), 493 pp.

Edited, with an introductory essay,
Bankiers, Künstler und Gelehrte:
Unveröffentlichte Briefe der Familie
Mendelssohn aus dem 19. Jahrhundert
(Tübingen, Mohr [Siebeck], 1975),
329 pp.

Felix

FELIX GILBERT - CURRICULUM VITAE

Born: May 21, 1905 in Baden-Baden (Germany)

Nationality: American citizen since February 1943

Education: Studied at the Universities of Heidelberg, Munich and Berlin
(at this last university worked principally with Prof.
Friedrich Meinecke)

1925-1927 Research Assistant to the editors of "Die Grosse Politik der
Europaeischen Kabinette"

1931 Ph. D. from the University of Berlin

1934-1936 In England with research grant of the Faculty of History,
Cambridge

1936-1937 Teaching: History Department, Scripps College, Claremont,
California and summer schools at Brooklyn College, Colorado
College, University of Denver

1939-1943 Member of the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, New Jersey

1943-1945 From July 1943 to December 1945 was with Research and Analysis
Branch, Office of Strategic Services. Served in Washington,
in London (March 1944 to March 1945), Paris (March 1945 to
May 1945), Germany (June 1945 to December 1945)

1946 January to July with Department of State, Washington, D. C.

1946-1947 Lecturer in History, Bryn Mawr College

1947- Associate Professor of History, Bryn Mawr College
(also teaching one seminar at Swarthmore College)

FELIX GILBERT - BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books:

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Beiheft 20 der Historischen Zeitschrift), Munich and Berlin, 1931, pp. 148.

To the Farewell Address; Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy, Princeton, 1961, pp. 173.

(published as Harper Torchbook with the title, The Beginnings of American Foreign Policy, 1965).

Niccolò Machiavelli e la vita culturale del suo tempo, Bologna, 1964, pp. 255.

Machiavelli and Guicciardini; Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence, Princeton, 1965, pp. 349. (Italian translation, Machiavelli e Guicciardini, Torino, 1970).

History (together with John Higham and Leonard Krieger), Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1965, pp.402.

Editor of: Johann Gustav Droysen; Politische Schriften, Munich and Berlin, 1933, pp. 382;

Hitler Directs His War, New York, 1951, pp. 187.

The Diplomats, 1919-1939 (together with Gordon A. Craig), Princeton, 1953.

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970, pp. 426. [also appears as Part VI (Chapters 36-47) with Foreword (pp.xxix-xxxii) in Gilbert, Rice, Articles: Dunn, Krieger, Breunig, Rich, The Norton History of Modern Europe, New York, 1971, pp. 1231-1689].

"Alcuni discorsi di uomini politici fiorentini e la politica di Clemente VII per la restaurazione medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano, Vol. II, 1935, pp. 3-24.

"Lorenz von Stein und die Revolution von 1848," Mitteilungen des Österreichischen Institute für Geschichtsforschung, Vol. L, 1936, pp. 24-387.

"The Germany of Contarini Fleming," The Contemporary Review, 1936, pp. 74-80.

"Machiavelli in An Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. I, 1937, pp. 163-166.

"Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. II, 1939, pp. 263-266.

"The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History, Vol. XI, 1939, pp. 449-483.

"Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation; A Report on Recent Scholarship," The Huntington Library Quarterly, Vol. IV, 1941, pp. 443-468.

"An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," The American Historical Review, Vol. XLVII, 1942, pp. 288-291.

Books:

Co-Editor with Stephen R. Graubard, Historical Studies Today, New York, 1972,
Pp. 469.

Edited and with an Introduction by Felix Gilbert, William Robertson, The Progress
of Society in Europe; A Historical Outline from the Subversion of the Roman Empire
to the Beginning of the Sixteenth Century, 1972, Pp. 185; Introduction, pp. xi-xxiv.

Articles (continued):

"Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788," Journal of Southern History, Vol. VIII, 1942, pp. 87-105.

"Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War," Chapter I of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 3-25.

"Jomini" (with Crane Brinton and Gordon A. Craig), Chapter IV of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 77-92.

"The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," The William and Mary Quarterly, Series 3, Vol. 1, 1944, pp. 138-160.

"Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum,'" Medievalia et Humanistica, Vol. II, 1944, pp. 88-97.

"Mitteleuropa - The Final Stage," Journal of Central European Affairs, Vol. VII, 1947, pp. 58-67.

"German Historiography during the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," The American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 50-58.

"Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari; A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XII, 1949, pp. 101-131 (also reprinted as E-78 in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," World Politics, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 1-38 (also appeared in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History E-80).

"Ciano and His Ambassadors," Chapter 16 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 512-536.

"Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson," Chapter 17 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 537-554.

"The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," Journal of the History of Ideas, Vol. XIV, 1953, pp. 136-156.

"The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. 1, 1954, pp. 38-48.

"Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XX, 1957, pp. 187-214 (also reprinted as E-79 in the Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"Cultural History and Its Problems," Rapports du XI^e Congrès International des Sciences Historiques, Stockholm, 1960, pp. 40-58.

Articles (continued):

"Christianesimo, Umanesimo e la Bolla 'Apostolici Regiminis' del 1513,"
Rivista Storica Italiana, Anno LXXIX-Fascicolo IV, 1967, pp. 976-990.

"The Date of the Composition of Contarini's and Giannotti's Books on Venice,"
Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. XIV, 1967, pp. 172-184.

"Political Power and Academic Responsibility: Reflections on Friedrich
Meinecke's 'Drei Generationen Deutscher Gelehrtenpolitik,'" Chapter 22 of
The Responsibility of Power: Historical Essays in Honor of Hajo Holborn,
Leonard Krieger and Fritz Stern, eds., New York, 1967, pp. 402-415.

"The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the
Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore (Johns Hopkins Press),
1968, pp. 373-387.

Book Reviews:

The Italian Reformers, 1534-1564. By Frank C. Church. In Historische
Zeitschrift, Vol. CXLVIII, 1933, p. 187.

Battle for the World. By Max Werner. In Military Affairs, Vol. V, 1941,
pp. 248-249.

War As A Social Institution. J. D. Clarkson and T.C. Cochran, eds. In
Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LVII, 1942, pp. 435-437.

Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince. By Carlo Beuf. In Journal of
Modern History, Vol. XIV, 1942, pp. 373-374.

Renaissance Guide's to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions. By Archer
Taylor. In American Historical Review, Vol. LI, 1946, pp. 740-741.

Historical Change. By Lewis Einstein. In American Historical Review,
Vol. LII, 1947, pp. 353-354.

Dante Alighieri, Citizen of Christendom. By Gerald G. Walsh, S.J.
In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 97-99.

Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939, Second Series, Vol. I.
E. L. Woodward and R. Butler, eds. In Political Science Quarterly,
Vol. LXIII, 1948, pp. 304-307.

The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University. By Frederic
Lilje. In Saturday Review, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 23-24.

Le Cose Fiorentine dall'Anno 1375. By Francesco Guicciardini. Ora per la
prima volta pubblicate da Roberto Ridolfi. In American Historical Review,
Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 318-321.

Geschichte als Bildungsmacht: Ein Beitrag zur Historisch-Politischen
Neubesinnung. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 787-788.

Felix Gilbert - Bibliography

Articles (continued)

"The Venetian Constitution in Florentine Political Thought," Florentine Studies; Politics and Society in Renaissance Florence, Nicolai Rubinstein, ed., Faber and Faber, 1968, pp. 463-500 (Chapter XIV).

"Religion and Politics in the Thought of Gasparo Contarini," Action and Conviction in Early Modern Europe, Theodore K. Rabb and Jerrold E. Seigel, eds., Princeton, 1969, pp. 90-116.

"Machiavelli e Venezia," Lettere Italiane, Vol. XXI, 1969, pp. 389-398.

"L'ambiente politico fiorentino tra il '400 e il '500," Terzoprogramma, I, 1970, pp. 7-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to English translation of Friedrich Meinecke, Cosmopolitanism and the National State, Princeton, 1970, pp. vii-xv.

"Hajo Holborn: A Memoir," Central European History, Vol. III, 1970, pp. 3-8.

"Machiavelli in Modern Historical Scholarship," Italian Quarterly, Vol. XIV, No. 53, 1970, pp. 9-26; also appeared in Machiavelli nel V Centenario della Nascita, Bologna, 1973, pp. 155-171.

"Venetian Diplomacy before Pavia: from Reality to Myth," The Diversity of History; Essays in Honour of Sir Herbert Butterfield, J. H. Elliott and H. G. Koenigsberger, eds., London, 1970, pp. 79-116.

"Intellectual History: Its Aims and Methods," Daedalus, 1971, pp. 80-97.

"Biondo, Sabellico, and the beginnings of Venetian official historiography," Florilegium Historiale; Essays Presented to Wallace K. Ferguson, J. G. Rowe/W.H. Stockdale, eds., Toronto, 1971, pp. 276-293.

"Post Scriptum," Daedalus, Spring 1971, pp. 520-530.

"Machiavelli," Renaissance Men and Ideas, Robert Schwoebel ed., 1971, pp. 53-65.

"Cesare Borgia," Dizionario Biografico degli Italiani, Vol. XII, Rome, 1970, pp. 3-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to Francesco Guicciardini, Storia d'Italia, 3 vols, Torino, 1971, pp. LVII-LXXIX.

"Machiavelli's 'Istorie Fiorentine': An Essay in Interpretation," Studies on Machiavelli, Florence, 1972, pp. 75-99.

"From Art History to the History of Civilization: Gombrich's Biography of Aby Warburg," The Journal of Modern History, Vol. 44, 1972, pp. 381-391.

"The Culture Historian's Task," The Times Literary Supplement, Friday, 24 November, 1972, No. 3,690, pp. 1411-1412.

"Venice in the Crisis of the League of Cambrai," Renaissance Venice, John Hale, ed., London, 1973, pp. 274-292.

Felix Gilbert - Bibliography

Articles (continued)

"Machiavellism," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. III, 1973, pp. 116-126.

"Revolution," Dictionary of the History of Ideas, Vol. IV, pp. 152-167.

"In the Interest of the Text:" Angelo Poliziano: Miscellaneorum Centuria Secunda,
Vittore Branca, ed., 4 vols., Times Literary Supplement, Friday, 16 November 1973,
No. 3,741, pp. 1385-1386.

"Reflections on 'Higher Education,'" Daedalus, 1974, pp. 12-17.

Book Reviews (continued):

Europa und die Deutsche Frage: Betrachtungen über die Geschichtliche Eigenart des Deutschen Staatsdenkens. By Gerhard Ritter. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIV, 1949, pp. 594-595.

The Medici. By Ferdinand Schevill. In American Historical Review, Vol. LV, 1950, p. 965.

Stalin and German Communism: A Study of the Origins of the State Party. By Ruth Fischer. In The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. IX, 1950, pp. 60-62.

The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins. By George Clarke Sellery. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVI, 1951, pp. 548-549.

Francesco Guicciardini dalla Politica alla Storia. By Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVII, 1952, pp. 436-438.

Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943. By Helmuth Greiner. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVIII, 1953, pp. 367-368.

History of the German General Staff. By Walter Goerlitz. In United States Naval Institute Proceedings, Vol. 80, 1954, pp. 1401-1403.

Opere. By Francesco Guicciardini. Edited by Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIX, 1954, p. 367.

Histoire des Relations Internationales. Edited by Pierre Renouvin. Vol. II, De Christophe Colomb à Cromwell. In American Historical Review, Vol. LX, 1955, pp. 338-339.

Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze (1431). In American Historical Review, Vol. LXI, 1955, p. 167.

Das Florentinische Staatsbewusstsein im Übergang von der Republik zum Prinzipat. By Rudolf Albertini. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXIX, 1957, pp. 260-261.

The Statecraft of Machiavelli. By Herbert Butterfield. In Renaissance News, Vol. X, 1957, p. 157.

Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation, 1450-1650. By Hellmuth Rössler. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIII, 1958, pp. 651-652.

Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order. By C. J. Friedrich. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1958, pp. 68-69.

Entangling Alliance: Politics & Diplomacy under George Washington. By Alexander DeConde. In The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1959, pp. 351-352.

Book Reviews (continued):

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore; Niccolò Machiavelli, Storia del Suo Pensiero Politico. By Gennaro Sasso. In Renaissance News, Vol. XII, 1959, pp. 92-96.

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1959, pp. 951-952.

Vatican Diplomacy; A Study of Church and State on the International Plane. By Robert A. Graham. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXXV, 1960, pp. 426-429.

Sir Neville Henderson, Britischer Botschafter in Berlin von 1937 bis 1939: Ein Beitrag zur Diplomatischen Vorgeschichte des Zweiten Weltkrieges. By Rudi Strauch. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXIII, 1961, pp. 99-100.

War and Society in Renaissance Florence: The De Militia of Leonardo Bruni. By C. C. Bayley; The Italian Renaissance in Its Historical Background. By Denys Hay. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXVIII, 1963, pp. 1054-1056.

Introduction à la France Moderne: essai de psychologie historique, 1500-1640. In Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. V, 1963, pp. 251-253.

Die Anfänge der Juristischen Fakultät der Universität Basel 1459-1529. By Guido Kisch; Zasius und Reuchlin. By Guido Kisch. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVII, 1964, pp. 331-333.

The History of Italy (1549). By William Thomas. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 194.

Il Principe e Altri Scritti. By Niccolò Machiavelli. Edited by ~~D~~ Gennaro Sasso. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3, 1964, p. 327.

The English Face of Machiavelli: A Changing Interpretation, 1500-1700. By Felix Raab. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1965, pp. 170-172.

Machiavelli, The Chief Works and Others. Trans. by Allan Gilbert. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 322-324.

The Renaissance Reconsidered: A Symposium. By Leona Gabel, Ruth L. Kennedy, Ruth W. Kennedy, Guenter Lewy, Sidney R. Packard, and Max Salvadori. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVIII, 1966, pp. 67-68.

Studi sulla Fortuna del Machiavelli. By Giuliano Procacci. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1966, pp. 1380-1382.

The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture. By Jurgen Herbst. In History and Theory, Vol. V, 1966, pp. 217-219.

Le Prince dans la France des XVI^e et XVII^e Siècles. By Claude Bontems et al. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXII, 1967, pp. 987-988.

Book Reviews (continued):

Architecture and Politics in Germany 1918-1945. Barbara Miller Lane, Harvard University Press, 1968. Reviewed in Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Winter, 1969, pp. 21-22.

Early Venetian Legislation on Ambassadors. By Donald E. Queller, Geneva, 1966. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 141-142.

The Life of Francesco Guicciardini. By Roberto Ridolfi. Translated from the Italian by Cecil Grayson, New York [Alfred A. Knopf], 1968. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 656-657.

Agrippa and the Crisis of Renaissance Thought. By Charles G. Nauert, Jr., University of Illinois Press, 1965. Reviewed in Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Jahrgang 60 (1969), Heft 1.

The Decline of the German Mandarins: The German Academic Community, 1890-1935. By Fritz K. Ringer, Cambridge (Mass.), 1969. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXV, 1970, pp. 1475-1477.

"The Dynamics of Nazi Totalitarianism," Social Research, Vol. 39, 1972, pp. 191-203. (Review essay)

Donato Giannotti and His Epistolae. Randolph Starn, Geneva, 1968;
The History of Florence, Francesco Guicciardini, Translation, Introduction, and Notes by Mario Domandi, New York, Evanston, and London, 1970;
Machiavelli: A Dissection. Sydney Anglo, New York, 1969, Renaissance Quarterly, Vol. XXV, 1972, pp. 77-82.

History, Man & Reason: A Study in Nineteenth-Century Thought. Maurice Mandelbaum, Baltimore, 1971; American Historical Review, Vol. 77, 1972, pp. 734-735.

Historism. The Rise of a New Historical Outlook. By Friedrich Meinecke. Translated from Die Entstehung des Historismus by J. E. Anderson. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; New York: Herder and Herder, 1972, Pp. lxi, 524. Reviewed in History and Theory, Vol. XIII, 1974, pp. 59-64. (Review Essay)

Notes, Published Lectures, Shorter Articles:

"L'Histoire du despotisme éclairé: Allemagne," Bulletin of the International Committee of Historical Sciences (Scientific Reports), Vol. V, Part III, 1933, pp. 785-789.

"Germany Revisited," The World Today (Royal Institute of International Affairs), Vol. III, 1947, pp. 424-431.

"Italy in Transition," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 19, 35.

"On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," Renaissance News, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 53-55.

"L. C. Mackinney on Machiavelli," Renaissance News, Vol. V, 1952, pp. 70-71.

"A List of Desiderata," Renaissance News, Vol. VI, 1953, pp. 57-60.

"Countrymen of Caesar," Saturday Review, December 19, 1953, pp. 16-17.

"Sulla Composizione dei 'Discorsi' del Machiavelli," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXVI, 1954, pp. 441-443.

"News & Notes; Report on the Meeting in Florence on the Medici Correspondence" (with Myron P. Gilmore), Renaissance News, Vol. VIII, 1955, pp. 225-227.

"Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," Renaissance News, Vol. XI, 1958, pp. 107-114.

"The Eighteenth-Century Background," Theory and Practice in American Politics, William H. Nelson, ed. [Rice University. Semicentennial Publications], 1964, pp. 1-12.

"Politics and Morality." ~~By Leo Strauss. Book Review in~~ The Yale Review, Spring 1959, pp. 465-469.

"Sixteenth-Century Unlimited," reviews of paperback editions of Garfett Mattingly, Catherine of Aragon, The Armada, Renaissance Diplomacy. In The Sunday Herald Tribune, April 18, 1965, pp. 12-13.

"The Present as Past," Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. XLVIII, 1966-67, pp. 11-13.

"Cantimori at Princeton," Belfagor, Vol. XXII, 1967, pp. 319-320.

"Machiavelli," Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 1967.

"Ranke, Leopold von," International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968, pp. 323-325.

"Contarini on Savonarola: An Unknown Document of 1516," Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 59, 1968, pp. 145-150.

Felix Gilbert

Publications 1970/71

Books:

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970, pp. 426. [also appears as Part VI (Chapters 36-47) with Foreword (pp. xxix-xxxii) in Gilbert, Rice, Dunn, Krieger, Breunig, Rich, The Norton History of Modern Europe, New York, 1971, pp. 1231-1689].

Articles:

"L'ambiente politico fiorentino tra il '400 e il '500," Terzoprogramma, I, 1970, pp. 7-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to English translation of Friedrich Meinecke, Cosmopolitanism and the National State, Princeton, 1970, pp. vii-xv.

"Hajo Holborn: A Memoir," Central European History, Vol. III, 1970, pp. 3-8.

"Machiavelli in Modern Historical Scholarship," Italian Quarterly, Vol. XIV, No. 53, 1970, pp. 9-26.

"Venetian Diplomacy before Pavia: from Reality to Myth," The Diversity of History; Essays in Honour of Sir Herbert Butterfield, J.H. Elliott and H. G. Koenigsberger, eds., London, 1970, pp. 79-116.

"Intellectual History: Its Aims and Methods," Daedalus, 1971, pp. 80-97.

"Biondo, Sabellico, and the Beginnings of Venetian Official Historiography," Florilegium Historiale; Essays Presented to Wallace K. Ferguson, J. G. Rowe and W. H. Stockdale, eds., Toronto, 1971, pp. 276-293.

"Post Scriptum," Daedalus, Spring 1971, pp. 520-530.

"Machiavelli," Renaissance Men and Ideas, Robert Schwoebel, ed., 1971, pp. 53-65.

Book Reviews:

The Decline of the German Mandarins: The German Academic Community, 1890-1935.
By Fritz K. Ringer, Cambridge (Mass.), 1969. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXV, 1970, pp. 1475-1477.

FELIX GILBERT -- BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books:

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Beiheft 20 der Historischen Zeitschrift), Munich and Berlin, 1931, pp. 148.

To the Farewell Address; Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy, Princeton, 1961, pp. 173.

(published as Harper Torchbook with the title, The Beginnings of American Foreign Policy, 1965).

Niccolò Machiavelli e la vita culturale del suo tempo, Bologna, 1964, pp. 255.

Machiavelli and Guicciardini; Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence, Princeton, 1965, pp. 349. (Italian translation, Machiavelli e Guicciardini, Torino, 1970).

History (together with John Higham and Leonard Krieger), Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1965, pp. 402.

Editor of: Johann Gustav Droysen; Politische Schriften, Munich and Berlin, 1933, pp. 382;

Hitler Directs His War, New York, 1951, pp. 187.

The Diplomats, 1919-1939 (together with Gordon A. Craig), Princeton, 1953.

The End of the European Era, 1890 to the Present, New York, 1970, pp. 426.

Articles:

"Alcuni discorsi di uomini politici fiorentini e la politica di Clemente VII per la restaurazione medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano, Vol. II, 1935, pp. 3-24.

"Lorenz von Stein und die Revolution von 1848," Mitteilungen des Osterreichischen Institute für Geschichtsforschung, Vol. I., 1936, pp. 24-387.

"The Germany of Contarini Fleming," The Contemporary Review, 1936, pp. 74-80.

"Machiavelli in An Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. I, 1937, pp. 163-166.

"Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. II, 1939, pp. 263-266.

"The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History, Vol. XI, 1939, pp. 449-483.

"Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation; A Report on Recent Scholarship," The Huntington Library Quarterly, Vol. IV, 1941, pp. 443-468.

"An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," The American Historical Review, Vol. XLVII, 1942, pp. 288-291.

Articles (continued):

"Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788," Journal of Southern History, Vol. VIII, 1942, pp. 87-105.

"Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War," Chapter I of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 3-25.

"Jomini" (with Crane Brinton and Gordon A. Craig), Chapter IV of Makers of Modern Strategy; Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 77-92.

"The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," The William and Mary Quarterly, Series 3, Vol. 1, 1944, pp. 138-160.

"Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum,'" Medievalia et Humanistica, Vol. II, 1944, pp. 88-97.

"Mitteleuropa - The Final Stage," Journal of Central European Affairs, Vol. VII, 1947, pp. 58-67.

"German Historiography during the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," The American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 50-58.

"Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari; A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XII, 1949, pp. 101-131 (also reprinted as E-78 in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," World Politics, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 1-38 (also appeared in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History E-80).

"Ciano and His Ambassadors," Chapter 16 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 512-536.

"Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson," Chapter 17 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 537-554.

"The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," Journal of the History of Ideas, Vol. XIV, 1953, pp. 136-156.

"The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. 1, 1954, pp. 38-48.

"Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XX, 1957, pp. 187-214 (also reprinted as E-79 in the Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"Cultural History and Its Problems," Rapports du XI^e Congrès International des Sciences Historiques, Stockholm, 1960, pp. 40-58.

Articles (continued):

"Christianesimo, Umanesimo e la Bolla 'Apostolici Regiminis' del 1513,"
Rivista Storica Italiana, Anno LXXIX-Fascicolo IV, 1967, pp. 976-990.

"The Date of the Composition of Contarini's and Giannotti's Books on Venice,"
Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. XIV, 1967, pp. 172-184.

"Political Power and Academic Responsibility: Reflections on Friedrich Meinecke's 'Drei Generationen Deutscher Gelehrtenpolitik,'" Chapter 22 of
The Responsibility of Power; Historical Essays in Honor of Hajo Holborn,
Leonard Krieger and Fritz Stern, eds., New York, 1967, pp. 402-415.

"The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore (Johns Hopkins Press), 1968, pp. 373-387.

Book Reviews:

The Italian Reformers, 1534-1564. By Frank C. Church. In Historische Zeitschrift, Vol. CXLVIII, 1933, p. 187.

Battle for the World. By Max Werner. In Military Affairs, Vol. V, 1941, pp. 248-249.

War As A Social Institution. J. D. Clarkson and T.C. Cochran, eds. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LVII, 1942, pp. 435-437.

Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince. By Carlo Beuf. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XIV, 1942, pp. 373-374.

Renaissance Guides to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions. By Archer Taylor. In American Historical Review, Vol. LI, 1946, pp. 740-741.

Historical Change. By Lewis Einstein. In American Historical Review, Vol. LII, 1947, pp. 353-354.

Dante Alighieri, Citizen of Christendom. By Gerald G. Walsh, S.J. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 97-99.

Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939, Second Series, Vol. I. E. L. Woodward and R. Butler, eds. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXIII, 1948, pp. 304-307.

The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University. By Frederic Lilje. In Saturday Review, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 23-24.

Le Cose Fiorentine dall'Anno 1375. By Francesco Guicciardini. Ora per la prima volta pubblicate da Roberto Ridolfi. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 318-321.

Geschichte als Bildungsmacht: Ein Beitrag zur Historisch-Politischen Neubesinnung. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 787-788.

Europa and the American Front: Reflections on How the Second World War

Felix Gilbert - Bibliography

Articles (continued)

"The Venetian Constitution in Florentine Political Thought," Florentine Studies; Politics and Society in Renaissance Florence, Nicolai Rubinstein, ed., Faber and Faber, 1968, pp. 463-500 (Chapter XIV).

"Religion and Politics in the Thought of Gasparo Contarini," Action and Conviction in Early Modern Europe, Theodore K. Rabb and Jerrold E. Seigel, eds., Princeton, 1969, pp. 90-116.

"Machiavelli e Venezia," Lettere Italiane, Vol. XXI, 1969, pp. 389-398.

"L'ambiente politico fiorentino tra il '400 e il '500," Terzoprogramma, I, 1970, pp. 7-15.

Introduction by Felix Gilbert to English translation of Friedrich Meinecke, Cosmopolitanism and the National State, Princeton, 1970, pp. vii-xv.

"Hajo Holborn: A Memoir," Central European History, Vol. III, 1970, pp. 3-8.

Book Reviews (continued):

Europa und die Deutsche Frage: Betrachtungen über die Geschichtliche Eigenart des Deutschen Staatsdenkens. By Gerhard Ritter. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIV, 1949, pp. 594-595.

The Medici. By Ferdinand Schevill. In American Historical Review, Vol. LV, 1950, p. 965.

Stalin and German Communism: A Study of the Origins of the State Party. By Ruth Fischer. In The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. IX, 1950, pp. 60-62.

The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins. By George Clarke Sellery. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVI, 1951, pp. 548-549.

Francesco Guicciardini dalla Politica alla Storia. By Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVII, 1952, pp. 436-438.

Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943. By Helmuth Greiner. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVIII, 1953, pp. 367-368.

History of the German General Staff. By Walter Goerlitz. In United States Naval Institute Proceedings, Vol. 80, 1954, pp. 1401-1403.

Opere. By Francesco Guicciardini. Edited by Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIX, 1954, p. 367.

Histoire des Relations Internationales. Edited by Pierre Renouvin. Vol. II, De Christophe Colomb à Cromwell. In American Historical Review, Vol. LX, 1955, pp. 338-339.

Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze (1431). In American Historical Review, Vol. LXI, 1955, p. 167.

Das Florentinische Staatsbewusstsein im Übergang von der Republik zum Prinzipat. By Rudolf Albertini. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXIX, 1957, pp. 260-261.

The Statecraft of Machiavelli. By Herbert Butterfield. In Renaissance News, Vol. X, 1957, p. 157.

Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation, 1450-1650. By Hellmuth Rössler. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIII, 1958, pp. 651-652.

Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order. By C. J. Friedrich. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1958, pp. 68-69.

Entangling Alliance: Politics & Diplomacy under George Washington. By Alexander DeConde. In The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1959, pp. 351-352.

Book Reviews (continued):

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore; Niccolò Machiavelli, Storia del Suo Pensiero Politico. By Gennaro Sasso. In Renaissance News, Vol. XII, 1959, pp. 92-96.

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1959, pp. 951-952.

Vatican Diplomacy: A Study of Church and State on the International Plane. By Robert A. Graham. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXXV, 1960, pp. 426-429.

Sir Neville Henderson, Britischer Botschafter in Berlin von 1937 bis 1939: Ein Beitrag zur Diplomatischen Vorgeschichte des Zweiten Weltkrieges. By Rudi Strauch. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXIII, 1961, pp. 99-100.

War and Society in Renaissance Florence: The De Militia of Leonardo Bruni. By C. C. Bayley; The Italian Renaissance in Its Historical Background. By Denys Hay. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXVIII, 1963, pp. 1054-1056.

Introduction à la France Moderne: essai de psychologie historique, 1500-1640. In Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. V, 1963, pp. 251-253.

Die Anfänge der Juristischen Fakultät der Universität Basel 1459-1529. By Guido Kisch; Zasius und Reuchlin. By Guido Kisch. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVII, 1964, pp. 331-333.

The History of Italy (1549). By William Thomas. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 194.

Il Principe e Altri Scritti. By Niccolò Machiavelli. Edited by D^e Gennaro Sasso. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3, 1964, p. 327.

The English Face of Machiavelli: A Changing Interpretation, 1500-1700. By Felix Raab. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1965, pp. 170-172.

Machiavelli, The Chief Works and Others. Trans. by Allan Gilbert. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 322-324.

The Renaissance Reconsidered: A Symposium. By Leona Gabel, Ruth L. Kennedy, Ruth W. Kennedy, Guenter Lewy, Sidney R. Packard, and Max Salvadori. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVIII, 1966, pp. 67-68.

Studi sulla Fortuna del Machiavelli. By Giuliano Procacci. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1966, pp. 1380-1382.

The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture. By Jurgen Herbst. In History and Theory, Vol. V, 1966, pp. 217-219.

Le Prince dans la France des XVI^e et XVII^e Siècles. By Claude Bontems et al. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXII, 1967, pp. 987-988.

Architecture and Politics in Germany 1918-1945. Barbara Miller Lane, Harvard University Press, 1968. Reviewed in Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Winter, 1969, pp. 21-22.

Early Venetian Legislation on Ambassadors. By Donald E. Queller, Geneva, 1966. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 141-142.

The Life of Francesco Guicciardini. By Roberto Ridolfi. Translated from the Italian by Cecil Grayson, New York [Alfred A. Knopf], 1968. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 656-657.

Agrippa and the Crisis of Renaissance Thought. By Charles G. Nauert, Jr., University of Illinois Press, 1965. Reviewed in Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Jahrgang 60 (1969), Heft 1.

The Decline of the German Mandarins: The German Academic Community, 1890-1935. By Fritz K. Ringer, Cambridge (Mass.), 1969. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXV, 1970, pp. 1475-1477.

Notes, Published Lectures, Shorter Articles:

"L'Histoire du despotisme éclairé: Allemagne," Bulletin of the International Committee of Historical Sciences (Scientific Reports), Vol. V, Part III, 1933, pp. 785-789.

"Germany Revisited," The World Today (Royal Institute of International Affairs), Vol. III, 1947, pp. 424-431.

"Italy in Transition," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 19, 35.

"On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," Renaissance News, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 53-55.

"L. C. Mackinney on Machiavelli," Renaissance News, Vol. V, 1952, pp. 70-71.

"A List of Desiderata," Renaissance News, Vol. VI, 1953, pp. 57-60.

"Countrymen of Caesar," Saturday Review, December 19, 1953, pp. 16-17.

"Sulla Composizione dei 'Discorsi' del Machiavelli," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXVI, 1954, pp. 441-443.

"News & Notes; Report on the Meeting in Florence on the Medici Correspondence" (with Myron P. Gilmore), Renaissance News, Vol. VIII, 1955, pp. 225-227.

"Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," Renaissance News, Vol. XI, 1958, pp. 107-114.

"The Eighteenth-Century Background," Theory and Practice in American Politics, William H. Nelson, ed. [Rice University. Semicentennial Publications], 1964, pp. 1-12.

"Politics and Morality." ~~By Leo Strauss, Book Review in~~ The Yale Review, Spring 1959, pp. 465-469.

"Sixteenth-Century Unlimited," reviews of paperback editions of Garfett Mattingly, Catherine of Aragon, The Armada, Renaissance Diplomacy. In The Sunday Herald Tribune, April 18, 1965, pp. 12-13.

"The Present as Past," Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. XLVIII, 1966-67, pp. 11-13.

"Cantimori at Princeton," Belfagor, Vol. XXII, 1967, pp. 319-320.

"Machiavelli," Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 1967.

"Ranke, Leopold von," International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968, pp. 323-325.

"Contarini on Savonarola: An Unknown Document of 1516," Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 59, 1968, pp. 145-150.

June '70

FELIX GILBERT

Publications 1968/69

ARTICLES

"The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore (Johns Hopkins Press), 1968, pp. 373-387.

"The Venetian Constitution in Florentine Political Thought," Florentine Studies; Politics and Society in Renaissance Florence, Nicolai Rubinstein, ed., Faber and Faber, 1968, pp. 463-500 (Chapter XIV).

"Religion and Politics in the Thought of Gasparo Contarini," Action and Conviction in Early Modern Europe, Theodore K. Rabb and Jerrold E. Seigel, eds., Princeton, 1969, pp. 90-116.

NOTES, PUBLISHED LECTURES, SHORTER ARTICLES

"Contarini on Savonarola: An Unknown Document of 1516," Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte, Vol. 59, 1968, pp. 145-150.

BOOK REVIEWS

The Life of Francesco Guicciardini. By Roberto Ridolfi. Translated from the Italian by Cecil Grayson, New York, 1968. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 656-657.

Early Venetian Legislation on Ambassadors. By Donald E. Queller, Geneva, 1966. Reviewed in The American Historical Review, Vol. LXXIV, 1968, pp. 141-142.

Architecture and Politics in Germany 1918-1945. By Barbara Miller Lane, Harvard University Press, 1968. Reviewed in Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Winter, 1969, pp. 21-22.

THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY

PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY 08540

Telephone-609-924-4400


THE DIRECTOR

May 8, 1969

Memorandum for the Members of the Faculty:

Once again let me remind you that it is desirable for us to have on file up-to-date bibliographies for all of you. Please send to this office at your earliest convenience any additions or changes to your bibliography as we now have it. If there are no changes please indicate this so that we do not have to follow up on those not heard from.

As suggested in my memorandum of October 19, 1967, it would be helpful to make this a routine at the end of each year.


Carl Kaysen

To: Professors Cherniss, Clagett, Gilbert, Gilliam,
Kennan, Meiss, Meritt, Setton, Thompson

Professors Beurling, Borel, Gdel, Harish-Chandra,
Montgomery, Selberg, Weil, Whitney

Professors Dyson, Regge, Rosenbluth

See enclosure

Felix Gilbert

FELIX GILBERT - BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books	p. 1
Articles	pp. 1-3
Book Reviews	pp. 3-5
Notes, Published Lectures, Shorter Articles	p. 6

FELIX GILBERT - BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books:

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Beiheft 20 der Historischen Zeitschrift), Munich and Berlin, 1931, pp. 148.

To the Farewell Address: Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy, Princeton, 1961, pp. 173.

(published as Harper Torchbook with the title, The Beginnings of American Foreign Policy, 1965).

Niccolò Machiavelli e la vita culturale del suo tempo, Bologna, 1964, pp. 255.

Machiavelli and Guicciardini; Politics and History in Sixteenth-Century Florence, Princeton, 1965, pp. 349.

History (together with John Higham and Leonard Krieger), Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1965, pp. 402.

Editor of: Johann Gustav Droysen; Politische Schriften, Munich and Berlin, 1933, pp. 382;

Hitler Directs His War, New York, 1951, pp. 187.

The Diplomats, 1919-1939 (together with Gordon A. Craig), Princeton, 1953.

Articles:

"Alcuni discorsi di uomini politici fiorentini e la politica di Clemente VII per la restaurazione medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano, Vol. II, 1935, pp. 3-24.

"Lorenz von Stein und die Revolution von 1848," Mitteilungen des Osterreichischen Institute für Geschichtsforschung, Vol. L., 1936, pp. 24-387.

"The Germany of Contarini Fleming," The Contemporary Review, 1936, pp. 74-80.

"Machiavelli in An Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. I, 1937, pp. 163-166.

"Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Journal of the Warburg Institute, Vol. II, 1939, pp. 263-266.

"The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History, Vol. XI, 1939, pp. 449-483.

"Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation; A Report on Recent Scholarship," The Huntington Library Quarterly, Vol. IV, 1941, pp. 443-468.

"An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," The American Historical Review, Vol. XLVII, 1942, pp. 288-291.

Articles (continued):

"Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788," Journal of Southern History, Vol. VIII, 1942, pp. 87-105.

"Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War," Chapter I of Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 3-25.

"Jomini" (with Crane Brinton and Gordon A. Craig), Chapter IV of Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, Princeton, 1943, pp. 77-92.

"The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," The William and Mary Quarterly, Series 3, Vol. 1, 1944, pp. 138-160.

"Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum,'" Medievalia et Humanistica, Vol. II, 1944, pp. 88-97.

"Mitteleuropa - The Final Stage," Journal of Central European Affairs, Vol. VII, 1947, pp. 58-67.

"German Historiography during the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," The American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 50-58.

"Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari; A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XII, 1949, pp. 101-131 (also reprinted as E-78 in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," World Politics, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 1-38 (also appeared in The Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History E-80).

"Ciano and His Ambassadors," Chapter 16 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 512-536.

"Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson," Chapter 17 from The Diplomats 1919-1939, Gordon A. Craig and Felix Gilbert, eds., Princeton, 1953, pp. 537-554.

"The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," Journal of the History of Ideas, Vol. XIV, 1953, pp. 136-156.

"The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. 1, 1954, pp. 38-48.

"Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes, Vol. XX, 1957, pp. 187-214 (also reprinted as E-79 in the Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series in European History).

"Cultural History and Its Problems," Rapports du XI^e Congrès International des Sciences Historiques, Stockholm, 1960, pp. 40-58.

Articles (continued):

"Christianesimo, Umanesimo e la Bolla 'Apostolici Regiminis' del 1513,"
Rivista Storica Italiana, Anno LXXIX-Fascicolo IV, 1967, pp. 976-990.

"The Date of the Composition of Contarini's and Giannotti's Books on Venice,"
Studies in the Renaissance, Vol. XIV, 1967, pp. 172-184.

"Political Power and Academic Responsibility: Reflections on Friedrich
Meinecke's 'Drei Generationen Deutscher Gelehrtenpolitik,'" Chapter 22 of
The Responsibility of Power; Historical Essays in Honor of Hajo Holborn,
Leonard Krieger and Fritz Stern, eds., New York, 1967, pp. 402-415.

"The Renaissance Interest in History," Art, Science, and History in the
Renaissance, Charles S. Singleton, ed., Baltimore (Johns Hopkins Press),
1968, pp. 373-387.

Book Reviews:

The Italian Reformers, 1534-1564. By Frank C. Church. In Historische
Zeitschrift, Vol. CXLVIII, 1933, p. 187.

Battle for the World. By Max Werner. In Military Affairs, Vol. V, 1941,
pp. 248-249.

War As A Social Institution. J. D. Clarkson and T.C. Cochran, eds. In
Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LVII, 1942, pp. 435-437.

Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince. By Carlo Beuf. In Journal of
Modern History, Vol. XIV, 1942, pp. 373-374.

Renaissance Guides to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions. By Archer
Taylor. In American Historical Review, Vol. LI, 1946, pp. 740-741.

Historical Change. By Lewis Einstein. In American Historical Review,
Vol. LII, 1947, pp. 353-354.

Dante Alighieri, Citizen of Christendom. By Gerald G. Walsh, S.J.
In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1947, pp. 97-99.

Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939, Second Series, Vol. I.
E. L. Woodward and R. Butler, eds. In Political Science Quarterly,
Vol. LXIII, 1948, pp. 304-307.

The Abuse of Learning: The Failure of the German University. By Frederic
Lilje. In Saturday Review, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 23-24.

Le Cose Fiorentine dall'Anno 1375. By Francesco Guicciardini. Ora per la
prima volta pubblicate da Roberto Ridolfi. In American Historical Review,
Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 318-321.

Geschichte als Bildungsmacht: Ein Beitrag zur Historisch-Politischen
Neubesinnung. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIII, 1948, pp. 787-788.

Book Reviews (continued):

Europa und die Deutsche Frage: Betrachtungen über die Geschichtliche Eigenart des Deutschen Staatsdenkens. By Gerhard Ritter. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIV, 1949, pp. 594-595.

The Medici. By Ferdinand Schevill. In American Historical Review; Vol. LV, 1950, p. 965.

Stalin and German Communism: A Study of the Origins of the State Party. By Ruth Fischer. In The American Slavic and East European Review, Vol. IX, 1950, pp. 60-62.

The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins. By George Clarke Sellery. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVI, 1951, pp. 548-549.

Francesco Guicciardini dalla Politica alla Storia. By Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVII, 1952, pp. 436-438.

Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943. By Helmuth Greiner. In American Historical Review, Vol. LVIII, 1953, pp. 367-368.

History of the German General Staff. By Walter Goerlitz. In United States Naval Institute Proceedings, Vol. 80, 1954, pp. 1401-1403.

Opere. By Francesco Guicciardini. Edited by Vittorio de Caprariis. In American Historical Review, Vol. LIX, 1954, p. 367.

Histoire des Relations Internationales. Edited by Pierre Renouvin. Vol. II, De Christophe Colomb à Cromwell. In American Historical Review, Vol. LX, 1955, pp. 338-339.

Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze (1431). In American Historical Review, Vol. LXI, 1955, p. 167.

Das Florentinische Staatsbewusstsein im Übergang von der Republik zum Prinzipat. By Rudolf Albertini. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXIX, 1957, pp. 260-261.

The Statecraft of Machiavelli. By Herbert Butterfield. In Renaissance News, Vol. X, 1957, p. 157.

Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation, 1450-1650. By Hellmuth Rössler. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIII, 1958, pp. 651-652.

Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order. By C. J. Friedrich. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1958, pp. 68-69.

Entangling Alliance: Politics & Diplomacy under George Washington. By Alexander DeConde. In The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1959, pp. 351-352.

Book Reviews (continued):

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore; Niccolò Machiavelli, Storia del Suo Pensiero Politico. By Gennaro Sasso. In Renaissance News, Vol. XII, 1959, pp. 92-96.

Machiavelli and the Renaissance. By Federico Chabod. Translated from the Italian by David Moore. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXIV, 1959, pp. 951-952.

Vatican Diplomacy: A Study of Church and State on the International Plane. By Robert A. Graham. In Political Science Quarterly, Vol. LXXV, 1960, pp. 426-429.

Sir Neville Henderson, Britischer Botschafter in Berlin von 1937 bis 1939: Ein Beitrag zur Diplomatischen Vorgeschichte des Zweiten Weltkrieges. By Rudi Strauch. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXIII, 1961, pp. 99-100.

War and Society in Renaissance Florence: The De Militia of Leonardo Bruni. By C. C. Bayley; The Italian Renaissance in Its Historical Background. By Denys Hay. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXVIII, 1963, pp. 1054-1056.

Introduction à la France Moderne: essai de psychologie historique, 1500-1640. In Comparative Studies in Society and History, Vol. V, 1963, pp. 251-253.

Die Anfänge der Juristischen Fakultät der Universität Basel 1459-1529. By Guido Kisch; Zasius und Reuchlin. By Guido Kisch. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVII, 1964, pp. 331-333.

The History of Italy (1549). By William Thomas. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, 1964, p. 194.

Il Principe e Altri Scritti. By Niccolò Machiavelli. Edited by Gennaro Sasso. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVI, No. 3, 1964, p. 327.

The English Face of Machiavelli: A Changing Interpretation, 1500-1700. By Felix Raab. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1965, pp. 170-172.

Machiavelli, The Chief Works and Others. Trans. by Allan Gilbert. In Renaissance News, Vol. XVIII, 1965, pp. 322-324.

The Renaissance Reconsidered: A Symposium. By Leona Gabel, Ruth L. Kennedy, Ruth W. Kennedy, Guenter Lewy, Sidney R. Packard, and Max Salvadori. In Journal of Modern History, Vol. XXXVIII, 1966, pp. 67-68.

Studi sulla Fortuna del Machiavelli. By Giuliano Procacci. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXI, 1966, pp. 1380-1382.

The German Historical School in American Scholarship: A Study in the Transfer of Culture. By Jurgen Herbst. In History and Theory, Vol. V, 1966, pp. 217-219.

Le Prince dans la France des XVI^e et XVII^e Siècles. By Claude Bontems et al. In American Historical Review, Vol. LXXII, 1967, pp. 987-988.

Notes, Published Lectures, Shorter Articles:

- "L'Histoire du despotisme éclairé: Allemagne," Bulletin of the International Committee of Historical Sciences (Scientific Reports), Vol. V, Part III, 1933, pp. 785-789.
- "Germany Revisited," The World Today (Royal Institute of International Affairs), Vol. III, 1947, pp. 424-431.
- "Italy in Transition," Saturday Review of Literature, Vol. XXXI, 1948, pp. 19, 35.
- "On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," Renaissance News, Vol. IV, 1951, pp. 53-55.
- "L. C. Mackinney on Machiavelli," Renaissance News, Vol. V, 1952, pp. 70-71.
- "A List of Desiderata," Renaissance News, Vol. VI, 1953, pp. 57-60.
- "Countrymen of Caesar," Saturday Review, December 19, 1953, pp. 16-17.
- "Sulla Composizione dei 'Discorsi' del Machiavelli," Rivista Storica Italiana, Vol. LXVI, 1954, pp. 441-443.
- "News & Notes; Report on the Meeting in Florence on the Medici Correspondence" (with Myron P. Gilmore), Renaissance News, Vol. VIII, 1955, pp. 225-227.
- "Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," Renaissance News, Vol. XI, 1958, pp. 107-114.
- "The Eighteenth-Century Background," Theory and Practice in American Politics, William H. Nelson, ed. [Rice University, Semicentennial Publications], 1964, pp. 1-12.
- "Politics and Morality." ~~By Leo Strauss, Book Review in~~ The Yale Review, Spring 1959, pp. 465-469.
- "Sixteenth-Century Unlimited," reviews of paperback editions of Garyet Mattingly, Catherine of Aragon, The Armada, Renaissance Diplomacy. In The Sunday Herald Tribune, April 18, 1965, pp. 12-13.
- "The Present as Past," Bryn Mawr Alumnae Bulletin, Vol. XLVIII, 1966-67, pp. 11-13.
- "Cantimori at Princeton," Belfagor, Vol. XXII, 1967, pp. 319-320.
- "Machiavelli," Encyclopedia of Philosophy, 1967.
- "Ranke, Leopold von," International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968, pp. 323-325.

FELIX GILBERT

Felix Gilbert, Professor of History at Bryn Mawr College, was born at Baden-Baden, Germany, on May 21, 1905. He studied History, Philosophy, and Economics in Heidelberg and Munich and finally in Berlin, where he took his Ph.D. in 1931. The late Friedrich Meinecke, a historian of truly great caliber and the most honest and noble representative of modern historical studies in pre-Nazi Germany, was Gilbert's teacher. Without following Meinecke's method slavishly Gilbert was greatly influenced by him. From him Gilbert inherited his vivid interest in both the history of practical politics and the history of political ideas, that is, in the interplay of practice and thought. And like his teacher he straddled from the very beginning the history of the Renaissance and that of modern times. Gilbert's interests are as comprehensive as were those of his teacher, and when investigating seemingly quite unimportant minutiae he never failed to give them their place in the universal outlook. "In these days (a colleague at Princeton University wrote of him twelve years ago), when historians tend to be swallowed up by their specialties, Gilbert is one of the relatively few younger historians who has refused to allow this to happen to him."

Under the guidance of Meinecke Gilbert took his Ph.D. in Berlin. His dissertation on Johann Gustav Droysen, the 19th-century historian and discoverer of what is now customarily called the "Hellenistic Age," was so remarkable that the Akademie der Wissenschaften in Berlin immediately entrusted him with the edition of Droysen's Politische Schriften which was published under the auspices of the Academy in 1933.

This fateful year also marked the end of Gilbert's promising career in Germany. While his father came of an English family, Gilbert is on his mother's side a great-grandson of Felix Mendelssohn, the composer, and was therefore

-2-

intolerable to Germany, although the Casa Mendelssohn played a significant role in the cultural life of Germany and Europe during the nineteenth century. Gilbert left Germany in 1934 and went to Cambridge, England, as a Research Associate in the Faculty of History. In 1936 he came to the United States of America. A few temporary academic positions at various American colleges (Scripps, Colorado, Brooklyn) preceded his membership in the Institute for Advanced Study from 1939 to 1943. Then, when the U. S. entered the war, he was called to Washington where he served for three years with the Research and Analysis Branch, Office of Strategic Services, and in 1946 with the Department of State. In this capacity he was sent to London (1944) and Paris as well as Germany (1945), and composed for the O.S.S. a considerable number of lengthy scholarly memoranda, an occupation which kept alive his interest in current history and policy. He was well prepared to handle documents in a modern bureaucracy, because for two years while still in Berlin (1925-1927) he had been Research Assistant to the editors of Die Grosse Politik der Europäischen Kabinette, the voluminous collection of documents elucidating European policy before World War I. This intimacy with current documents and with the sources of contemporary history, which he achieved in Washington from the practical side, stimulated him to introduce and publish a collection of documents on Hitler's Military Conferences (1950), a book which attracted the greatest attention. At the same time, however, American history, especially that of the eighteenth century, began to arouse his interest. After having published several articles and reviews, he brought out his well received book on Washington's Farewell Address, which has the subtitle Ideas of Early American Foreign Policy. There is evidence of his interest in modern history also in the two volumes of which he was a co-editor and to which he was

at the same time a contributor: Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, and The Diplomats, 1919-1939.

The field, in which he is today the recognized master, however, and in which his prestige is equally high among American scholars and European, is the Renaissance, especially the turn from the Quattrocento to the Cinquecento. His early occupation with a great historiographer, Droysen, has sharpened his ear for historiographical problems in general. Machiavelli's Discorsi were a turning-point in Western historical writing inasmuch as in them for the first time, to our knowledge, the work of a classical historian, Livy, was commented and glossed with an eye to establishing a regola generale for historico-political practice and thought and to making Roman political activity fruitful for Machiavelli's own time--a procedure comparable in the profane secular sphere only to the earlier comments and glosses made on the Corpus of Aristotle's works and the Corpus of Roman Law. The other great historian of that period, Guicciardini, though belonging to the same school of realistic historical thinking and of rationalizing historical experience, argued, it is true, against Machiavelli on several accounts but displayed in his Ricordi and Considerazioni, as Gilbert has shown, a profound knowledge of Machiavelli's historical writings even before their publication. This intricate relation between the two Renaissance historians marks the starting point of Gilbert's work on Guicciardini, an author strangely neglected among the figures of the Italian Renaissance. Some results of Gilbert's work on Guicciardini and of his researches into the archives of Tuscany and elsewhere for more than twenty years, have been published in a number of studies among which his long article on "Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari: A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," in the Warburg Journal, deserves a special mention. For here, proceeding from seemingly insignificant minutiae, Gilbert proves that the realistic

-4-

politico-historical thinking characteristic of Machiavelli was in fact dominant already in the conversations of the scholars who met in the Rucellai gardens a decade or more before Machiavelli began to write. Gilbert's decisive opus magnum on Machiavelli and Guicciardini has only just gone to the press and will appear in the course of 1962. An advance copy of this substantial book would probably be obtainable from his publisher; but there is no doubt that the appearance of this long-awaited work will make a major impression upon the community of historians. Machiavelli's political theories are, after all, within the grasp not only of Renaissance and modern historians but also of mediaevalists and ancient historians. It may be added that Gilbert's occupation with military history derives organically from Machiavelli and Guicciardini, since both authors wrote tractates on L'arte della guerra.

Felix Gilbert's personality could not be better described than in the words of the late Hermann Weyl who, in January 1949, wrote about him in another context:

"I came to know Gilbert during his stay at the Institute in the years 1939-1943, and my wife and I soon grew very fond of him. He is a man both of deep feelings and clear decisions. Although by nature predestined for friendship, he found himself forced to break with many a friend in Europe who had made concessions to the Nazis. He knew no compromises in that respect. His passions were deeply aroused by the events leading to and following upon Hitler's ascent to power, and yet passion never beclouded his appraisal of historical facts and realities, and of the strength of the conflicting forces. His political and historical judgments have seemed to me almost invariably based on profound and balanced knowledge of the relevant facts, and to be singularly objective, clear-headed and incisive.

"Gilbert is a descendant of the musician Mendelssohn, and thus belongs to a ramified family several branches of which have played a role in the cultural life of Germany and of Europe. He himself is a highly cultured man. Although my relation with Gilbert is chiefly based on common interests in literature and in the

-5-

great historians (including such historian-philosophers as Burckhardt and Dilthey), I do not feel in a position to pass judgment on Gilbert's own gifts and accomplishments as a historian. I can only say that I sense in him that open-mindedness, all-round human experience and appreciation of human values, that discrimination and rigor in weighing empirical evidence, combined with power of hermeneutic interpretation, that go into the making of a historian. His historical interests are pretty universal, but the field of his most detailed research experience is the Renaissance period.

"I am told that Gilbert has been highly successful as a teacher of history in Bryn Mawr.

"As you know, he is a very pleasant man to have around, of great personal and intellectual honesty, stimulating in conversation, never pompous and never trivial, with a remarkable discriminating capacity for enjoying the good things in art and in life, natural and loyal in his human relations."

Hermann Weyl's letter only epitomizes what many others have expressed in similar terms. It has been pointed out, for example, how valuable Gilbert could be "as a collaborator between the University and the Institute. He has an extraordinary knowledge of historians (American and European) as well as of history." The fact that for many years he has been a regular and very active member of the annual meetings of the American Historical Association (as lecturer, as chairman, and in the drafting of programs) has made his knowledge of the guild very extensive, and his counsel would be of supreme value to us. His very obvious classical background--now so rare among modern historians--would fit perfectly with our community and would strengthen the present homogeneity of the School of

-6-

Historical Studies, while the fact that he is generally recognized as the best scholar in his field and has undisputed authority therein will react most beneficially upon our whole School. It will bring a long-neglected field again to the fore and will bring to the Institute temporary members who are beyond the reach of our present permanent members.

Ernst H. Kantorowicz
For the School of Historical Studies

FELIX GILBERT

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Johann Gustav Droysen und die Preussisch-Deutsche Frage (Munich, 1931).

Johann Gustav Droysen: Politische Schriften, ed. for Preussische Akademie der Wissenschaften (Munich, 1933).

(Collaborator, together with Gordon A. Craig) Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler, edited by E. M. Earle (Princeton, 1943).

Hitler Directs His War: The Secret Records of His Daily Military Conferences, selected and annotated by Felix Gilbert (Oxford Univ. Press, 1950).

(Editor, together with Gordon A. Craig) The Diplomats 1919-1939 (Princeton Univ. Press, 1953).

(Introduction) Machiavelli, History of Florence (Harper & Bros., 1960).

To the Farewell Address: Ideas of American Foreign Policy (Princeton Univ. Press, 1961).

The Background of Nazism. A Survey of German History (half-volume in the series of Civil Affairs Handbooks--"restricted").

Machiavelli and Guicciardini (in the press, to be published in 1962).

Papers

"J. G. Droysen," Pommersche Lebensbilder, I (1934), 141-154.

"Alcuni Discorsi di Uomini Politici Fiorentini e la Politica di Clemente VII per la Restaurazione Medicea," Archivio Storico Italiano (1935, Vol.2), 1-24.

"Lorenz v. Stein und die Revolution von 1848. Ein Beitrag zur Entstehung der deutschen Gesellschaftswissenschaft," Mitteil. d. österr. Instituts f. Geschichtsforschung (Vol. 50, 1936), 369-387.

"The Germany of 'Contarini Fleming'," Contemporary Review (Vol. 149, 1936), 74-80.

"Machiavelli in an Unknown Contemporary Dialogue," Warburg Journal (Vol. I, 1937-38), 163-166.

"Machiavelli and Guicciardini," Warburg Journal (Vol. II, 1938-39), 263-266.

"The Humanist Concept of the Prince and The Prince of Machiavelli," Journal of Modern History (Vol. XI, 1939), 449-483.

- "Political Thought of the Renaissance and Reformation, A Report on Recent Scholarship," *Huntington Library Quarterly*, (Vol. 4, 1940-41), 443-468.
- "An Unpublished Machiavelli Letter," *American Historical Review* (Vol. XLVIII, 1942), 288-291.
- "Letters of Francis Kinloch to Thomas Boone, 1782-1788" (editor), *Journal of Southern History* (Vol. 8, 1942), 87-105.
- "The English Background of American Isolationism in the Eighteenth Century," *William and Mary Quarterly* (Vol. I, 1944), 138-160.
- "Sir John Fortescue's 'Dominium Regale et Politicum'," *Medievalia et Humanistica* (Vol. 2, 1944), 88-97.
- "German Historiography During the Second World War: A Bibliographical Survey," *American Historical Review* (Vol. LIII, 1947), 50-58.
- "Mitteleuropa--The Final Stage," *Journal of Central European Affairs* (Vol. 7, 1947), 58-67.
- "Italy in Transition," *Saturday Review of Literature* (Vol. 31, 1948), 19, 35.
- "Bernardo Rucellai and the Orti Oricellari: A Study on the Origin of Modern Political Thought," *Warburg Journal* (Vol. XII, 1949), 101-131.
- "The 'New Diplomacy' of the Eighteenth Century," *World Politics* (Vol. 4, 1951), 1-38.
- "On Machiavelli's Idea of Virtù," *Renaissance News* (Vol. IV, 1951) 53-55 and (Vol. V, 1952) 70f.
- "List of Desiderata," *Renaissance News* (Vol. VI, 1953), 57-60.
- "The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," *Journal of the History of Ideas* (Vol. XIV, 1953), 136-156.
- "The Concept of Nationalism in Machiavelli's Prince," *Studies in the Renaissance* (Vol. I, 1954), 38-48.
- "Florentine Political Assumptions in the Period of Savonarola and Soderini," *Warburg Journal* (Vol. XX, 1957), 187-214.
- "Guicciardini, Machiavelli, Valori on Lorenzo Magnifico," *Renaissance News* (Vol. XI, 1958), 107-114.
- "Critical Bibliography on the Survival of the Classics," ed. by the Warburg Institute--collaborator 1934 ff for works on "Philosophy of History" and "Political Theory of the Renaissance."
- Chapter in "War and National Policy. A Syllabus" (New York, 1942).
- "Jomini" (with G. A. Craig). In Earle, E. M., *Makers of Modern Strategy* (Princeton, 1943), 77-92.

"Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War." In Earle, E. M., *Makers of Modern Strategy* (Princeton, 1943), 3-25.

"Two British Ambassadors: Perth and Henderson." In *The Diplomats* (Princeton, 1953), 537-554.

Memoranda for the OSS

The Propaganda of the United States Towards Italy (for the Psychological Warfare Section of the War Department, May 1942)

The Reeducation of Italian War Prisoners (for the Board of Economic Warfare, June 1942)

Propaganda and Propaganda Methods of the United States in the Present War (for the O.S.S., November 1942)

Reviews

J. P. Mayer, *Political Thought: The European Tradition* (1939), in *Journal of Social Philosophy*, V (1939-40), 378.

Carlo Beuf, *Cesare Borgia: The Machiavellian Prince* (Oxford Press, 1942), in *Journal of Modern History* XIV (1942), 373f.

Archer Taylor, *Renaissance Guides to Books: An Inventory and Some Conclusions* (Berkeley, 1945), in *American Historical Review* LI (1946), 740-741.

C. van Doren, *Secret History of the American Revolution*, in *Military Affairs*, Vol. VI.

Lewis Einstein, *Historical Change* (New York, 1946), in *American Historical Review* LIII (1947), 353-354.

Gerald G. Walsh, S.J., *Dante Alghieri, Citizen of Christendom* (Milwaukee, 1946), in *American Historical Review* LIII (1947), 97-99.

"War as a Social Institution," in *Political Science Quarterly*, 57 (1942), 435-437.

Francesco Guicciardini, *Le Cose Fiorentine dall'anno 1375* (Florence, 1945) in *American Historical Review* LIII (1948), 318-321.

Gerhard Ritter, *Geschichte als Bildungsmacht* (Stuttgart, 1947), in *American Historical Review* LIII (1948), 787-788.

Gerhard Ritter, *Europa und die Deutsche Frage* (Munich, 1948), in *American Historical Review* LIV (1949), 594-595.

Ruth Fischer, *Stalin und der deutsche Kommunismus*, in *American Slavic East European Review* IX (1950), 60-62.

- Vittorio de Caprariis, Francesco Guicciardini Dalla Politica Alla Storia (Bari, 1950), in *American Historical Review* LVII (1952), 436-438.
- Ferdinand Schevill, *The Medici* (New York, 1949), in *American Historical Review* LV (1950), 965.
- G. C. Sellery, *The Renaissance: Its Nature and Origins* (Wisconsin, 1950), in *American Historical Review* LVI (1951), 548-549.
- Helmuth Greiner, *Die Oberste Wehrmachtführung, 1939-1943* (Wiesbaden, 1951), in *American Historical Review* LVIII (1953), 367-368.
- Francesco Guicciardini, *Opere*, ed. by Vittorio de Caprariis (Milan, 1953), in *American Historical Review* LIX (1954), 367.
- Margherita Antonelli Moriani, *Giovanni Guicciardini ed un Processo Politico in Firenze, 1431* (Florence, 1954), in *American Historical Review* LXI (1955), 167.
- Pierre Renouvin ed., *Histoire des Relations Internationales; Vol. II: Gaston Zeller, De Christophe Colomb à Cromwell* (Paris, 1953), in *American Historical Review* LX (1955), 338-339.
- F. C. Church, *The Italian Reformers 1534-1564* (New York), in *Historische Zeitschrift*, CXLVIII, 187.
- Herbert Butterfield, *The Statecraft of Machiavelli* (New York, 1956), in *Renaissance News* X (1957), 157.
- Heinz Nitzschke, *Die Geschichtsphilosophie Lorenz von Steins* (Munich, 1932), in *Social Research* IV (1957), pp. 258-260.
- C. J. Friedrich, *Constitutional Reason of State: The Survival of the Constitutional Order* (Brown University Press, 1957), in *American Historical Review* LXIV (1958), 68-69.
- Helmuth Rössler, *Europa im Zeitalter von Renaissance, Reformation und Gegenreformation* (Munich, 1956), in *American Historical Review* LXIII (1958), 651-652.
- Federico Chabod, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance* (Harvard University Press, 1958), in *American Historical Review* LXIV (1959), 951-952.
- Federico Chabod, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance* (1958), in *Renaissance News*, XII (1959), 92-96.

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

Princeton New Jersey

Department of History

February 12, 1962

Professor E. H. Kantorowicz
Institute for Advanced Study
Princeton, New Jersey

Dear Professor Kantorowicz:

I am very much interested in hearing that you are considering Felix Gilbert for an appointment in the Institute. Gilbert occupies a most unusual place among historians in this country: he is a man whose opinion is universally respected and whose criticism is eagerly sought. This is due partly to his wide range of interests, running from the fifteenth century down to the present and from intellectual to diplomatic to military history, and to his unusual ability to see the essential issues in any problem. He has written, and will write, important books and he will be one of the most influential people in our profession. I should be delighted to have him as a neighbor in Princeton and I think that most of the senior members of the Department of History would feel the same way. He would be a real addition to our community and I hope very much that you will be able to bring him to Princeton.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Joseph R. Strayer
Dayton-Stockton Pro-
fessor of History

JRS:ED

HARVARD UNIVERSITY
Department of History
Cambridge, Mass.

215 Widener Library

March 1, 1962

Professor Ernst H. Kantorowicz
The Institute for Advanced Study
Princeton, New Jersey

Dear Professor Kantorowicz:

I write in reply to your inquiry about Felix Gilbert. I have known Felix Gilbert for more than fifteen years and I speak as one who has the highest admiration for his intellect and personal qualities.

I have noted that one of the characteristics that most impresses itself on his friends and acquaintance is the range of his intellectual interests and his competence in quite diverse areas of modern history. This is perhaps an inheritance of the school of historians who were trained under Meinecke, but it is exceptionally clear in Gilbert's case that he is not a narrow "period" specialist that is so often produced in American scholarship. This range is evident in his published works on the Renaissance, on the eighteenth century and on Hitler; it is also manifest in the courses which he has taught at Bryn Mawr which include Russia. But this quality is perhaps most apparent in the creative influence which Gilbert has had on a whole group of younger historians in this country which dates in effect from his service with the O.S.S. during the war. Among others, Stuart Hughes, Carl Schorske, Leonard Krieger, and John Clive, have expressed what they owe to Gilbert in their own historical work. He has stimulated their thought in a variety of different ways and served as an invaluable critic.

In the field of his special interest, Italian Renaissance studies, he is, of course, one of the foremost scholars. His various articles on Machiavelli have opened the way to the present vigorous discussion of problems of chronology and significance. His work is known and admired by the leading Italian scholars in the field such as Cantimori, Garin, and the late Federico Chabod. He has had a close connection with the Istituto di Studi sul Rinascimento in Florence and has played a most valuable role in the committee supervising the project for the publication of the correspondence of Lorenzo de' Medici. He is certainly one of the two or three people who has the most considerable knowledge of the Florentine Archives in the period of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries, and he has the most loyal admiration of the staff of the Archivio di Stato in Florence. I should also speak of his high reputation with the Director and staff of the Warburg Institute in London where his conferences and his advice have always been highly regarded.

-2-

Professor Ernst H. Kantorowicz

March 1, 1962

In personality Gilbert is modest and unassuming but firm in stating and maintaining his beliefs and criticisms. He is an excellent companion, widely read, with interests in music and art extending far beyond the bounds of his professional areas.

He is most generous of his time and effort and has expended much of both in seeing and advising students whom I and others have sent to him. Many of the best young men and women in the field of Renaissance studies in the United States of a still younger generation than those I mention above feel indebted to him for suggestions about the development of their research and valuable critiques which he has given their manuscripts before they went to press. All of his colleagues and friends look forward to the publication of the Machiavelli and Guicciardini book with a conviction that it will be a major contribution to our understanding of the period.

May I add that I am delighted to hear that Felix is being considered for the Institute. I hope that his candidacy is successful. I will, of course, observe your injunctions about the confidential character of this information.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Myron P. Gilmore

MPG/mes

YALE UNIVERSITY
Department of History
New Haven, Connecticut

Hajo Holborn

234 Hall of Graduate Studies

5 March 1962

Professor Ernst H. Kantorowicz
Institute for Advanced Study
Princeton, New Jersey

Dear Kantorowicz:

I am happy to give you my opinions on Felix Gilbert, whom I have known intimately for exactly forty years, when we first met in the archive of the German Foreign Office. Felix Gilbert, though still a student, was then an assistant to the editor of the German Foreign Office documents on the origins of World War I. The years which he spent on this job have given him useful experiences in dealing with archival material in the modern field. At a later date he has acquired extensive experiences working in the Italian archives on fifteenth and sixteenth century material as well.

Felix Gilbert is chiefly, though not exclusively, a pupil of Friedrich Meinecke, under whom he wrote his dissertation on J. G. Droysen and the Prussian-German problem. The dissertation, dealing with one of the key figures of the German revolution of 1848-49, is considerably above the level of the normal German historical dissertation. It is a study that has to be consulted by any student of that period of German history. In connection with his dissertation he did subsequently an edition of the political writings of J. G. Droysen, under the auspices of the Berlin Academy of Sciences. When this edition came out he had already been at work for two years in Florence preparing a book on Guicciardini, but the advent of the Nazis made him decide not to return to Germany, and the next few years were largely spent with acquiring the teaching skill needed in American colleges. In a full sense he could go back to his own research only when Professor Earle brought him to the Princeton Institute. Even then the work for Earle's seminar led him into new fields. In this period he went into military history, of which the symposium The Makers of Modern Strategy, edited by Earle in 1943, is the chief document. In addition he went into the intellectual background history of American foreign policy, out of which grew his book To the Farewell Address, published last year. His war service in the Office of Strategic Services again took him away from straight historical study, though the work he did in the Research and Analysis Branch was not entirely unrelated to historical problems and methods. His years in Bryn Mawr, including repeated leaves, then gave him the much deserved opportunity to do largely the things he wanted to do.

Professor Kantorowicz

5 March 1962

The most important work he has done so far is his studies on Machiavelli, particularly the one in the Journal of Modern History, "The Humanist Concept of the Prince and the Prince of Machiavelli," and the one on "The Composition and Structure of Machiavelli's Discorsi," and also his important contribution on Machiavelli in Earle's Makers of Modern Strategy. The forthcoming book on Machiavelli and Guicciardini, which I understand the Princeton Press is going to publish, is eagerly awaited by Renaissance scholars, and I am sure will demonstrate the wide range of Gilbert's Renaissance scholarship.

Felix Gilbert wants to be considered in the first place a Renaissance scholar, but actually his contributions to nineteenth and twentieth century history have been very considerable. His articles in the symposium The Diplomats, 1919-1939 are quite important, and he has certainly a firm hold on many other fields of modern history.

Felix Gilbert is very popular with the younger generation of American historians. He has an unusual gift to assist them in the solution of their professional problems, and he has stimulated many good studies by his interest in younger men. He is a warm-hearted and always friendly person, and in addition one of the best educated men I know. His knowledge of American, English, French, and Italian literature, down to the most recent works, is most impressive. Undoubtedly he is heads above most of his historical colleagues.

Everything is going well with the Holborn family. Annemarie and I intend to leave the first days of April for Greece. This is made possible by a sabbatical leave I am enjoying this year.

With all our best wishes and kind regards,

Cordially yours,

/s/ Hajo Holborn