

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Figures.....	xi
List of Contributors.....	xv
Near and Middle Eastern Studies at the Institute for Advanced Study: A Historical Sketch	xxxix
SABINE SCHMIDTKE	
IAS Scholars in Near and Middle Eastern Studies, Past and Present: A Directory	xcix

FRUITS OF SCHOLARSHIP

The Ancient Near East and Early Islamic History

“There we sat down”: Mapping Settlement Patterns in Sasanian Babylonia	3
GEOFFREY HERMAN	
The Near Eastern Heritage in Greco-Roman Astronomy.....	11
FRANCESCA ROCHBERG	
Arabia before Islam	21
DAVID F. GRAF	
The Rise and Fall of a Jewish Kingdom in Arabia	33
G. W. BOWERSOCK	
Entanglements of Classics and Orientalism in the History of Philology, and of Princeton University, circa 1900.....	35
HENNING TRÜPER	
For a Different History of the Seventh Century CE: Syriac Sources and Sasanian and Arab-Muslim Occupation of the Middle East.....	45
MURIEL DEBIE	
Trade and Geography in the Origins and Spread of Islam.....	48
STELIOS MICHALOPOULOS	
New Insights into the Continuation of Ancient Science among the Arabs	66
CARLO SCARDINO	
The Empire Strikes Back: The Restoration of Caliphal Political Power in the Medieval Islamic World	73
D. G. TOR	

The Bible and the Qurʾān

Who Wrote the Torah? Textual, Historical, Sociological, and Ideological Cornerstones of the Formation of the Pentateuch	81
KONRAD SCHMID	

Is a <i>Qibla</i> a <i>Qibla</i> ? Samaritan Traditions about Mount Garizim in Contact and Contention.....	95
STEFAN SCHORCH	
Muslim Perceptions and Receptions of the Bible.....	101
SABINE SCHMIDTKE	
Editing the Qurʾān in Sixteenth- and Seventeenth-Century Europe	115
ROBERTO TOTTOLI	
The Concept of Time in the Qurʾān.....	118
GEORGES TAMER	
The Voice of God.....	125
G. W. BOWERSOCK	
Islamic Intellectual History Within and Beyond Denominational Borders	
Visualization and Material Cultures of the Heavens in Eurasia and North Africa.....	134
SONJA BRENTJES	
Rethinking the Canons of Islamic Intellectual History.....	154
KHALED EL-ROUAYHEB	
The People of Justice and Monotheism: Muʿtazilism in Islam and Judaism.....	164
SABINE SCHMIDTKE	
The Necessity of a Historical Approach to Islamic Theology: Tracing Modern Islamic Thought to the Middle Ages.....	170
KELLY DEVINE THOMAS	
Abraham and Aristotle in Dialogue	173
GARTH FOWDEN	
What Makes an Orator Trustworthy? Some Notes on the Transmission of Aristotle's <i>Rhetoric</i> in the Arabic World and Its Interpretation by al- Fārābī	181
FRÉDÉRIQUE WOERTHER	
Aristotle and Avicenna on the Habitability of the Southern Hemisphere.....	188
FRANÇOIS DE BLOIS	
Physical Theory and Medical Practice in the Post-Avicenna Era: Yaʿqūb b. Ishāq al-Isrāʿīlī on Properties (Exploratory Notes).....	194
EMMA GANNAGÉ	
Was Fakhr al-Dīn al-Rāzī an Averroist after All? On the Double-Truth Theory in Medieval Latin and Islamic Thought.....	205
FRANK GRIFFEL	
The Challenges of Druze Studies	217
SAMER TRABOULSI	

Arabic and other Semitic Languages and Literatures

Chasing after a Trickster: The <i>Maqāmāt</i> between Philology and World Literature	228
MAURICE A. POMERANTZ	
Employment Opportunities in Literature in Tenth-Century Islamic Courts	243
BILAL ORFALI	
“A Glimpse of the Mystery of Mysteries”: Ibn Ṭufayl on Learning and Spirituality without Prophets and Scriptures	251
SEBASTIAN GÜNTHER	
Aramaic and Endangered Languages	262
GEOFFREY A. KHAN	
Dots in the Writing Systems of the Middle East	265
GEORGE A. KIRAZ	
Unlocking Middle Eastern Names	276
WILL HANLEY	

Islamic Religious and Legal Practices, Law and Society

Jurists on Literature and Men of Letters on Law: The Interfaces of Islamic Law and Medieval Arabic Literature	285
ZOLTAN SZOMBATHY	
Law, Ethics, and the Problem of Domestic Labor in the Islamic Marriage Contract	294
MARION KATZ	
The Shiʿite Interpretation of the Status of Women	300
HASSAN ANSARI	
Islamic Law and Private International Law: The Case of International Child Abduction	304
ANVER M. EMON	
A Renaissance Interrupted? Debating Personhood through a Sexual Act in the Twelfth-Century Christianate and Islamicate Worlds	308
VANJA HAMZIĆ	
Say Something Nice: Supplications on Medieval Objects, and Why They Matter	322
MARGARET S. GRAVES	
Ten Theses on Working with Demons (<i>Jinn</i>) in Islamic Studies	331
BIRGIT KRAWIETZ	
The Invisibility of Paternal Filiation: The Power of Institutions versus Scientific Proof in Roman and Muslim Law	337
BABER JOHANSEN	
Joseph Schacht and German Orientalism in the 1920s and 1930s	344
RAINER BRUNNER	

The Islamic West and Beyond

The Other Edge: The Maghrib in the Mashriq	353
MARIBEL FIERRO	
Identifying “the Mufti of Oran”: A Detective Story	359
DEVIN J. STEWART	
Castilian and Arabic: The Debates about the Natural Languages of Spain.....	363
MERCEDES GARCÍA-ARENAL	
Peace and Quiet in Castile: Baptized Muslims, Feudal Lords, and the Royal Expulsion	371
PATRICK J. O'BANION	
The Hermeneutics of Islamic Ornament: The Example of the Alhambra.....	375
VALERIE GONZALEZ	

The Ottoman World and Beyond

Edirne/Adrianople: The Best City in Greece	390
AMY SINGER	
The Chief Eunuch of the Ottoman Imperial Harem.....	399
JANE HATHAWAY	
Persian Aesthetics in Ottoman Albums	402
EMINE FETVACI	
Syphilis as Measure of Civilization and Progress? Ottoman-Turkish Responses to European Medical Discourses on the General Paresis of the Insane	413
YÜCEL YANIKDAĞ	
The Construction of Ethnicity in Medieval Turkic Eurasia.....	420
PETER B. GOLDEN	
Tamerlane’s (Fictitious) Pilgrimage to the Tombs of the Prophets.....	429
RON SELA	
Building a Family Shrine in Ottoman Cairo	436
ADAM SABRA	

Iranian and Persianate Studies

The Shaping of the Holy Self: Art and Religious Life in Manichaeism	443
ANDREA PIRAS	
Patricia Crone’s Contribution to Iranian Studies.....	450
HASSAN ANSARI	
Lord of the Planetary Court: Revisiting a “Nativist Prophet” of Early Modern Iran.....	455
DANIEL J. SHEFFIELD	
Nādir Shāh in Iranian Historiography: Warlord or National Hero?.....	467
RUDI MATTHEE	

The Birth of Newspaper Culture in Nineteenth-Century Iran.....	475
NEGIN NABAVI	
A Brief History of Judeo-Persian Literature.....	479
VERA B. MOREEN	
The Modern Middle East and Islam in the West	
Liberal Democratic Legacies in Modern Egypt: The Role of the Intellectuals, 1900–1950.....	485
ISRAEL GERSHONI	
ISIS and al-Qaeda—What Are They Thinking? Understanding the Adversary.....	495
BERNARD HAYKEL	
Jihadi Weeping.....	505
THOMAS HEGGHAMMER	
For Love of the Prophet: A Reply	515
NOAH SALOMON	
Living in a Humanitarian World: Palestinian Refugees and the Challenge of Long-Term Displacement	522
ILANA FELDMAN	
The Multiple Figures of the Witness in Palestine	528
DIDIER FASSIN	
Hagar: Jewish-Arab Education for Equality, Creating a Common Future in Israel.....	543
CATHERINE ROTTENBERG	
La Nouvelle Laïcité and Its Critics: Preface to the French Translation of <i>The Politics of the Veil</i>	546
JOAN WALLACH SCOTT	